Introduction

After years of **DESIRING** and **HOPING** to visit the **SAINTS** in **ROME**, we see that **PAUL** offers an **EXPLANATION** here in these verses for his not having been to **ROME** up to this point in his **MINISTRY**.

Earlier in this **EPISTLE** we read of **PAUL'S** expressing his sincere **DESIRE** to visit the **ROMAN CHURCH** in *Romans 1:9-13*.

PAUL wrote this **EPISTLE** to them from **CORINTH**, some 600 miles southeast of **ROME**, as the crow flies. He admitted to having **PREACHED** the **GOSPEL** as far as **ILLYRICUM** (15:19), which was just across the **ADRIATIC SEA** from **ITALY** but still some 400 miles away from them.

But rather than heading on up to **ROME** from there, he turned around and headed in the opposite direction back to **JERUSALEM**.

From all appearances, it seemed as though **PAUL** might never reach **ROME**. Some may have were wondered if he really wanted to go there.

Here in these verses **PAUL EXPLAINS** his absence when it appeared that he might could have visited them with a little more effort.

One may wonder why this **EXPLANATION** (**EXCUSE**) is even preserved in the **TEXT** of the **NEW TESTAMENT**. How can this possibly be of **VALUE** to us?

In most cases, an ancient **EXCUSE** would not be of **VALUE** to those of a much later day; but **PAUL'S EXCUSE** has **GREAT VALUE**. In fact, we find that his **EXPLANATION** for not having visited, and his **FUTURE PLANS** to visit, are very instructive.

Here we see that PAUL REVEALED his PRIORITIES FOR LIVING OUT HIS LIFE and the BASIS OF HIS PLANS FOR FUTURE MINISTRY! PAUL informed his readers how he DETERMINED, on a PRACTICAL, DAILY BASIS, THE WILL OF GOD FOR HIS LIFE.

BOOK OF ROMANS PAUL'S DELAYS ROMANS 15:14-33

PAUL'S EXPLANATION of the REASONS for his DELAYED ARRIVAL, his PAST MINISTRY, and his FUTURE PLANS here in *Romans 15:14-33* provides an excellent illustration of HOW GOD'S WILL BECOMES EVIDENT as our MINDS ARE CONFORMED TO THE MIND AND WILL OF GOD, and as we LIVE OUR LIVES IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOD'S GIFTS and CALLING in our life!

Some may view these words as just an EXCUSE, but THEY ARE INCLUDED IN THE SCRIPTURES FOR OUR EDIFICATION.

We see here that *Romans 15:14-33* contains four paragraphs:

- (1) Verses 14-16 Paul's Reasons for Writing Romans
- (2) Verses 17-21 Paul's Reasons for His Absence
- (3) Verses 22-29 Paul's Reasons for Another Delay
- (4) Verses 30-33 Paul's Requests for Prayer
- I. PAUL'S REASONS FOR WRITING THE ROMANS. (Vs 14-16) COMPLIMENTS are not handed out by PAUL without good reason. All of his EPISTLES contain a number of instances with STRONG WORDS of ADMONITION and REBUKE.

PAUL informs his **ROMAN** readers in *verse 14* that his **REASON** for writing this **EPISTLE** is not because of their **IMMATURITY** or to correct any serious **DOCTRINAL DEFICIENCY** they had.

According to **PAUL**, these **SAINTS** scored well three specific areas of strength.

First, they were "full of goodness."

This seems to speak of their **DISPOSITION TOWARD GOD AND TOWARD MEN.**

Second, they were "filled with all knowledge."

DOCTRINALLY speaking, they had been well taught with no glaring deficiencies in their BIBLICAL and THEOLOGICAL KNOWLEDGE.

Third, they were "able also to admonish one another." In fact, it was the ROMAN BELIEVERS' "goodness" and "knowledge" that qualified them to "admonish" one another.

In order to be able to *admonish* others requires that one be filled with both "*goodness*" and "*knowledge*."

Now, the question arises why did **PAUL** write this **EPISTLE** to them? After all, it is possibly the most extensive, **SYSTEMATIC EXPOSITIONS OF DOCTRINE IN ALL THE BIBLE?** Might I suggest that he did not write this **EPISTLE** to **INFORM** them as much as he did to **REMIND** them. (That's what he is saying here!)

The old, old, story needs to be **RETOLD**, **NOT REPLACED** with something new! (See 2 Peter 1:12–15)

The great danger for **BELIEVERS** is similar to that of professional athletes— They can focus so much on the fine points while forgetting **THE FUNDAMENTALS**. Most games are won or lost because teams **EXECUTE** or **FAIL TO EXECUTE** the **FUNDAMENTALS** of the game they are playing.

It is the same way with **THE FUNDAMENTALS OF THE FAITH!** The great danger for **BELIEVERS** is to **LOSE OUR FOCUS** on **THE FUNDAMENTALS** and begin to pay too much attention to the fine points.

In the words of our LORD, we may "strain at a gnat and swallow a camel" (see Matthew 23:24). PAUL wrote the ROMANS this EPISTLE to REMIND these growing BELIEVERS of the FUNDAMENTALS OF THEIR FAITH. There is little "new" in ROMANS, but all of it is vital.

His motivation was to carry out his **GOD-GIVEN MISSION** and **CALLING** as an **APOSTLE** to the **GENTILES**:

BOOK OF ROMANS PAUL'S DELAYS ROMANS 15:14-33

(Look at *Acts 9:15-16; 22:21; 26:15-18.*)

Romans 1:5—"By whom we have received grace and apostleship, for obedience to the faith among all nations, for His name's sake."

PAUL perceived his **CALLING** to be a very broad one. He was not just **CALLED** to **EVANGELIZE** among the **GENTILES**; his words indicate he was **CALLED** to bring about "the obedience to the faith among all nations."

PAUL sensed a RESPONSIBILITY to all GENTILES, even those he had not seen before and those he had not personally led to CHRIST— A RESPONSIBILITY to MINISTER in such a way as to ENCOURAGE and FACILITATE an OBEDIENCE which stems from FAITH.

Which is precisely what he did by writing this **EPISTLE** to the **ROMAN SAINTS**. He challenged them to the **OBEDIENCE THAT STEMS FROM FAITH.**

The imagery in *verse 16* is most interesting. **PAUL** speaks of himself as a "*priest*" who is "*offering*" a **SACRIFICE TO GOD**—The **SACRIFICE** of the **GENTILES!**

His DESIRE and MOTIVATION was to PRESENT THE GENTILE BELIEVERS at ROME to GOD as a SACRIFICE which is ACCEPTABLE TO GOD through the SANCTIFYING WORK OF THE HOLY SPIRIT!

His MINISTRY, whether from a distance by this EPISTLE, or in person, was directed toward the EDIFICATION and SANCTIFICATION OF THE CHURCH TO THE GLORY OF GOD!

PAUL'S REASONS FOR WRITING THE ROMANS.

II. PAUL'S REASONS FOR HIS ABSENCE FROM ROME. (15:17-21)

As we've said before, after years of hoping to see **PAUL**, some of the **ROMAN SAINTS** may have begun to wonder if he was ever coming at all.

So in *verses 17-21* **PAUL DEMONSTRATED** that it was his **COMMITMENT** to his **CALLING** and **MINISTRY** that kept him from **ROME**—that is, his **PRIORITIES** kept him from **ROME**.

Since his MINISTRY was his DEFENSE, PAUL found it NECESSARY TO DESCRIBE his MINISTRY. Here in *verses 17-19*, PAUL pointed to the SUCCESS of his MINISTRY, not to BOAST in his own accomplishments but to GIVE GLORY TO GOD and show that GOD'S HAND OF BLESSING was EVIDENT in his MINISTRY.

Some use their MINISTRY as an EXCUSE for AVOIDING OTHER OBLIGATIONS. PAUL pointed to the HAND OF GOD in his MINISTRY to show that he was ACTING IN THE WILL AND THE POWER OF GOD!

PAUL'S MINISTRY among the GENTILES bore the EVIDENCES OF GOD'S BLESSING and POWER. His success was the result of GOD'S WORKING THROUGH HIM. And so, as he went about PROCLAIMING THE GOSPEL, the HOLY SPIRIT bore witness to GOD'S PRESENCE AND POWER BY SIGNS and MIRACLES.

PAUL'S MINISTRY was that of an APOSTLE. He took the GOSPEL to places where the name of CHRIST had never been heard. The APOSTOLIC SIGNS and WONDERS that accompanied his PREACHING were PROOF to PAGANS that PAUL'S MESSAGE was one to be taken seriously because of the POWER OF GOD that was upon him!

BOOK OF ROMANS PAUL'S DELAYS ROMANS 15:14-33

These "SIGNS AND WONDERS" were GOD'S ACCREDITATION of PAUL as an APOSTLE!

In the last part of *verse 19*, PAUL indicated his BELIEF that his task was nearly finished. "From Jerusalem ... unto Illyricum" PAUL said he had "fully preached the gospel of Christ" meaning that he had FULFILLED his task as an APOSTLE. His task as an APOSTLE was to LAY A FOUNDATION. His MISSION was to PREACH CHRIST and to ESTABLISH CHURCHES in crucial locations so that the GOSPEL could then be PROCLAIMED by BELIEVERS from those CHURCHES.

His **DESIRE** was to **PREACH THE GOSPEL** where it had not been heard before. He did not wish to **BUILD ON THE FOUNDATION** of another. (Vs. 20)

The CHURCH at ROME already had a good FOUNDATION laid!

PAUL found the words of *Isaiah 52:15* descriptive of his **CALLING**, and so he quoted them in *verse 21*.

This explains why a visit to **ROME** was not high on his list of **PRIORITIES** and why he had not yet reached **ROME**. His **CALLING** as an **APOSTLE** was to **LAY FOUNDATIONS** where the **GOSPEL** had not yet been proclaimed. To go to ROME would have been going where the **FOUNDATION** was already laid. **PAUL** was too busy **LAYING FOUNDATIONS** from **JERUSALEM** to **ILLYRICUM** to go to **ROME**—up to this time.

He was finally considering a visit to **ROME** in his plans for future **MINISTRY** as described in the next verses.

III. PAUL'S REASON FOR YET ANOTHER DELAY. (15:22-29)

Verse 22 concludes PAUL'S EXCUSE of verses 17-21 and introduces his next topic—his plans for the future.

The good news of this paragraph was that **PAUL** was planning to visit **ROME**. The bad news is there is yet one more **DELAY**.

PAUL had been "hindered" from visiting **ROME**, hindered by his **CALLING** and his **MINISTRY**. His **DELAY** was not accidental but **PURPOSEFUL** according to **GOD'S PURPOSES!**

Given his **PRINCIPLES** and **PRIORITIES** as an **APOSTLE**, **HE** was still poised to go somewhere the **GOSPEL** had not yet been proclaimed—**SPAIN**!

His plan was to use **ROME** as a stopping place on his way to **SPAIN**. After a time of fellowship, he planned to proceed on to **SPAIN!**

But before he set out for **SPAIN** he had one final task that he had to accomplish. This task would take him back to **JERUSALEM** and from there he would set out for **SPAIN**.

PAUL would have to travel another 2,000 miles or so before he reached **ROME** when he could have gone directly to Rome some 600 miles from where he was writing. But this **MISSION** to **JERUSALEM** was a high priority.

The CHURCH in JERUSALEM, made up of mostly JEWS, was in dire straits! The GOSPEL had required that the JEWS in JERUSALEM PROCLAIM the GOOD NEWS to the GENTILES in distant places.

And the GENTILES, now wanting to show their GRATITUDE and LOVE, had COLLECTED LOVE OFFERINGS to MINISTER to the hurting JEWISH SAINTS in JERUSALEM. PAUL was taking OFFERINGS from the GENTILE CHURCHES he helped to establish back to those SAINTS.

BOOK OF ROMANS PAUL'S DELAYS ROMANS 15:14-33

Only when this task was completed would **PAUL** feel free to press on to **ROME** and ultimately to **SPAIN**.

- IV. PAUL'S REQUESTS FOR PRAYER. (15:30-33)
 PAUL'S PRIORITIES are seen not only in his previous
 MINISTRY but in his PLANS FOR THE FUTURE as well as in his PRAYER REQUESTS (Vs 30-32) along with his benediction.
 - A. PAUL requested that these SAINTS PRAY for him that he "might be delivered from them who do not believe in Judea." (vs 31)

The hunter had become the hunted!

The danger ahead did not deter **PAUL** from pressing on to **JERUSALEM**, but it did prompt him to ask the **ROMAN SAINTS** to **PRAY** for him.

- B. PAUL asked the SAINTS in ROME to PRAY that his service to the saints in JERUSALEM might be "accepted of the saints" (vs 31).

 The GENTILES gladly gave to minister to the JEWISH SAINTS, but would the JEWS gladly receive these gifts? PAUL asked for PRAYER that they would.
- C. PAUL asked for PRAYER that "with joy by the will of God," he would come to ROME and be "refreshed" in their FELLOWSHIP. (vs 32)
 GOD answered their PRAYERS. PAUL was delivered from the unbelieving JEWS, delivered the offering, and arrived safely in ROME, thanks to his arrest and the Roman government. (Acts 20-28)

Conclusion

An appropriate benediction is pronounced by PAUL in verse 33: "Now the God of peace be with you all. Amen."