

The Greatest Letter Ever Written

An Expository Journey Through the **Epistle of Romans**

Romans 1:18-32

6-The Wrath of God is Revealed

October 22, 2023

Romans 1:18-32

18 For the wrath of God is revealed from heaven against all ungodliness and unrighteousness of men who suppress the truth in unrighteousness,

19 because that which is known about God is evident within them; for God made it evident to them.

20 For since the creation of the world His invisible attributes, His eternal power and divine nature, have been clearly seen, being understood through what has been made, so that they are without excuse.

21 For even though they knew God, they did not honor Him as God or give thanks, but they became futile in their speculations, and their foolish heart was darkened.

22 Professing to be wise, they became fools,

23 and exchanged the glory of the incorruptible God for an image in the form of corruptible man and of birds and four-footed animals and crawling creatures.

24 Therefore God gave them over in the lusts of their hearts to impurity, so that their bodies would be dishonored among them.

25 For they exchanged the truth of God for a lie, and worshiped and served the creature rather than the Creator, who is blessed forever. Amen.

26 For this reason God gave them over to degrading passions; for their women exchanged the natural function for that which is unnatural,

27 and in the same way also the men abandoned the natural function of the woman and burned in their desire toward one another, men with men committing indecent acts and receiving in their own persons the due penalty of their error.

28 And just as they did not see fit to acknowledge God any longer, God gave them over to a depraved mind, to do those things which are not proper,

29 being filled with all unrighteousness, wickedness, greed, evil; full of envy, murder, strife, deceit, malice; they are gossips,

30 slanderers, haters of God, insolent, arrogant, boastful, inventors of evil, disobedient to parents,

31 without understanding, untrustworthy, unloving, unmerciful;

32 and although they know the ordinance of God, that those who practice such things are worthy of death, they not only do the same, but also give hearty approval to those who practice them.

We have just completed a comprehensive Examination of the Purpose and main Meaning of this entire Epistle: The Gospel; what the Gospel is (and is not); how God uses the Gospel to save Sinners; and the Relationship between the individual Believers and Righteousness. We also

discovered that verses 16&17 are Paul's *first* area of Theology and Doctrine after his Introduction in verses 1-15.

Now we will examine a very large area of inspired Scripture that begins in **Romans 1:18** and goes all the way down to **Romans 3:19** that will uncover how sinful Sin really is and why God had to come to this earth; live a sinless Life; die on the Cross; and rise from the Dead three days later. This Section is one of the most important Passages in the entire Bible.

In **Romans 1:18-3:18** the Apostle explains why God had to do the two things that he speaks about in **Romans 3:19**:

1. God "*closed the Mouth*" of the entire World
2. God "*brought the entire World into Accountability*" with Himself

What these two things mean; Why God did this; Why doing this was vital; and What was going on that made these two things necessary- is the Subject of the other 62 verses.

It is fascinating to learn that when it came time for the Apostle to teach Doctrine and Theology (Biblical Truth)- he began by speaking about the Gospel (v. 15&16). But the very next Issue that Paul dealt with in this Masterpiece was the "*Wrath of God*". And that is what we will examine now. And I want to divide this Passage of 15 verses into four Parts:

1. Verses 18&19
2. Verses 20-24
3. Verses 25-27
4. Verses 28-32

... so, let's examine each one of these Parts together.

1. Romans 1:18&19

Paul began by saying,

Romans 1:18&19

18 For the wrath of God is revealed from heaven against all ungodliness and unrighteousness of men who suppress the truth in unrighteousness, 19 because that which is known about God is evident within them; for God made it evident to them.

... and this Passage calls us to examine several Questions:

1. What is the "Wrath of God"?
2. How is God's Wrath "against" ALL ungodliness and ALL Unrighteousness?
3. How do men "suppress the Truth" in Unrighteousness?
4. What does verse 19 teach?

1. What is the Wrath of God?

The Bible teaches clearly and repeatedly that God demonstrates His Wrath toward the people He calls, “Ungodly” and “Unrighteous”. But while God *demonstrates* His Wrath- God is NOT Wrath. In other words, Wrath is NOT a part of Who God is. So, Wrath is NOT a Characteristic or an Attribute of God. The Bible says that God is Love.

1John 4:7-21

7 Beloved, let us love one another, for love is from God; and everyone who loves is born of God and knows God.

8 The one who does not love does not know God, for God is love.

9 By this the love of God was manifested in us, that God has sent His only begotten Son into the world so that we might live through Him.

10 In this is love, not that we loved God, but that He loved us and sent His Son to be the propitiation for our sins.

11 Beloved, if God so loved us, we also ought to love one another.

12 No one has seen God at any time; if we love one another, God abides in us, and His love is perfected in us.

13 By this we know that we abide in Him and He in us, because He has given us of His Spirit.

14 We have seen and testify that the Father has sent the Son to be the Savior of the world.

15 Whoever confesses that Jesus is the Son of God, God abides in him, and he in God.

16 We have come to know and have believed the love which God has for us. God is love, and the one who abides in love abides in God, and God abides in him.

17 By this, love is perfected with us, so that we may have confidence in the day of judgment; because as He is, so also are we in this world.

18 There is no fear in love; but perfect love casts out fear, because fear involves punishment, and the one who fears is not perfected in love.

19 We love, because He first loved us.

20 If someone says, "I love God," and hates his brother, he is a liar; for the one who does not love his brother whom he has seen, cannot love God whom he has not seen.

21 And this commandment we have from Him, that the one who loves God should love his brother also.

This Passage teaches that God loves His people and just how wonderful the Love of God really is. But verse 8 says something different. This verse says that God *IS* Love. And that means that Love is part of Who God is. So, in addition to loving His people- God Himself *IS* Love.

And as we ponder that- we then need to understand that the Bible teaches that God is many things (Omniscient; Omnipotent; Omnipresent, etc.)- but the Bible does NOT teach that God is Wrath. Wrath is NOT part of God’s Character and Nature. And yet, right here in **Romans 1:18**- we read:

For the wrath of God is revealed from heaven against all ungodliness and unrighteousness of men who suppress the truth in unrighteousness,

So, what is God's "Wrath"? The word that was translated into English as "Wrath" came from a Greek word (*orge*; Strong's #3709), which means: *Anger as a State of Mind; Indignation; and Desire- with great Grief*. And there are other words in the Bible that will help us to understand what God's Wrath is like:

- **Indignation** (31 times) from "*orge*"
- **Retribution** (4 times) from "*orge*"
- **Anger** (*iae* Hebrew) "*nose anger*"- *the flaring of nostrils*
- **Vengeance** (*ekdikasis*; Strong's #1557) *the execution of Justice*

Now we live in a day where we have set ourselves as the Judge and we have put God's Character on trial. And so, we ask Questions like, "*How can Hell be Just?*" "*Why would God command the Israelites to destroy the Canaanites?*" "*Why does God always seem so Angry?*" and "*How can a loving God throw people into Hell?*"

The fact that so many people struggle with these Questions, and many more just like them, shows us that, more than ever, "*Right Thinking*" and "*Right Believing*" is needed about the Doctrine of God's Wrath. And it is needed for three Things:

1. As a Motivation for godly Living
2. As a Fuel for proper Worship
3. As a Source from which we may confront Objections to Christianity

... so, in light of that- let's look at five biblical Truths about the Wrath of God:

A. God's Wrath is Just.

It has become common for many to argue that the God of the Old Testament is a "moral Monster"- who is simply not worthy or deserving of our Worship. But this simply illustrates how far some have fallen since God used people to write down His Word. Because the biblical writers had no such Thoughts; and they didn't come to that Conclusion. In fact, to them- God's Wrath was said to be in perfect Accord with His Justice. For example, the Apostle Paul wrote this in **Romans 2:1-11**:

- 1 Therefore you have no excuse, everyone of you who passes judgment, for in that which you judge another, you condemn yourself; for you who judge practice the same things** [those things that Paul identified in the previous Chapter].
- 2 And we know that the judgment of God rightly falls upon those who practice such things.**
- 3 But do you suppose this, O man, when you pass judgment on those who practice such things and do the same yourself, that you will escape the judgment of God?**
- 4 Or do you think lightly of the riches of His kindness and tolerance and patience, not knowing that the kindness of God leads you to repentance?**
- 5 But because of your stubbornness and unrepentant heart you are storing up wrath for yourself in the day of wrath and revelation of the righteous judgment of God,**
- 6 who WILL RENDER TO EACH PERSON ACCORDING TO HIS DEEDS:**
- 7 to those who by perseverance in doing good seek for glory and honor and immortality, eternal life;**

8 but to those who are selfishly ambitious and do not obey the truth, but obey unrighteousness, wrath and indignation.

9 There will be tribulation and distress for every soul of man who does evil, of the Jew first and also of the Greek,

10 but glory and honor and peace to everyone who does good, to the Jew first and also to the Greek.

11 For there is no partiality with God.

... so, to Paul- God's Wrath was in perfect Proportion to human Sinfulness.

Similarly, **Proverbs 24:12** says,

If you say, "See, we did not know this," Does He not consider it who weighs the hearts? And does He not know it who keeps your soul? And will He not render to man according to his work?

J.I. Packer summarized:

“God’s wrath in the Bible is never the capricious, self-indulgent, irritable, morally ignoble thing that human anger so often is. It is, instead, a right and necessary reaction to objective moral evil”¹

... and that makes God's Wrath to be Correct and Right- even a Way that God receives Glory!

I have long ago tried to teach people that as bond-slaves of the Lord Christ, who say we believe the Bible is the inspired, inerrant, and infallible Word of the living God- we not only need to agree that Hell exists- but we need to go further and say that Hell is Right; it is Correct; and those who refuse to repent and trust in Jesus deserve to go to Hell forever.

The kicker is that we deserve to go to Hell, too. Every human on earth- Saved or Lost- has sinned enough to have earned a place in Hell- a thousand times over. So, we must understand that NOBODY deserves Heaven while EVERYBODY deserves Hell.

B. God's Wrath Shows that God is Serious about Sin

The horrific Death of the Son of God on the Cross- as He screamed in Agony and the Damnation of unrepentant human beings are the loudest Shouts under Heaven that God is infinitely Holy; Sin is infinitely Offensive; Wrath is infinitely Just; and Grace is infinitely Precious.

When Jesus was on the Cross- He didn't simply die- even though that would have been terrible enough. He also did much MORE than die an *excruciating* Death- even though it was horrific. God *adjudicated* the “*Sin Debt*” on Jesus that we incurred by our many Sins. In other words, God poured out the full Fury of His Wrath against every Sin on Jesus- while He was on the Cross. And this shows how serious God was (and is) about Sin- because God the father loves God the Son MORE than He loves anything or anyone else. And for God to crush what He loved the MOST- in order to pay for our Sins- shows how serious He really was (and is).

Isaiah 53:10a

¹ JI Packer; *Knowing God*; pg. 151

But the Lord was pleased To crush Him, putting Him to grief; If He would render Himself as a guilt offering...

C. God's Wrath is to be Feared.

God's Wrath is to be feared because all have sinned and have *"trampled God's Glory under-foot with disgust"*

Romans 3:23
for all have sinned and fall short of the glory of God,

God's Wrath is also to be feared because we are justly condemned Sinners apart from Christ.

Romans 5:1
Therefore, having been justified by faith, we have peace with God through our Lord Jesus Christ,

God's Wrath is to be feared because He is powerful enough to do what He promises

Jeremiah 32:17
'Ah Lord God! Behold, You have made the heavens and the earth by Your great power and by Your outstretched arm! Nothing is too difficult for You,

Deuteronomy 32:39-42
39 'See now that I, I am He, And there is no god besides Me; It is I who put to death and give life. I have wounded and it is I who heal, And there is no one who can deliver from My hand.
40 'Indeed, I lift up My hand to heaven, And say, as I live forever,
41 If I sharpen My flashing sword, And My hand takes hold on justice, I will render vengeance on My adversaries, And I will repay those who hate Me.
42 'I will make My arrows drunk with blood, And My sword will devour flesh, With the blood of the slain and the captives, From the long-haired leaders of the enemy.'

And God's Wrath is to be feared because God promises eternal Punishment apart from Salvation in Jesus Christ

Matthew 25:41-46
41 "Then He will also say to those on His left, 'Depart from Me, accursed ones, into the eternal fire which has been prepared for the devil and his angels;
42 for I was hungry, and you gave Me nothing to eat; I was thirsty, and you gave Me nothing to drink;
43 I was a stranger, and you did not invite Me in; naked, and you did not clothe Me; sick, and in prison, and you did not visit Me.'
44 "Then they themselves also will answer, 'Lord, when did we see You hungry, or thirsty, or a stranger, or naked, or sick, or in prison, and did not take care of You?'

45 "Then He will answer them, 'Truly I say to you, to the extent that you did not do it to one of the least of these, you did not do it to Me.'

46 "These will go away into eternal punishment, but the righteous into eternal life."

The Revelation 20:12-15

12 And I saw the dead, the great and the small, standing before the throne, and books were opened; and another book was opened, which is the book of life; and the dead were judged from the things which were written in the books, according to their deeds.

13 And the sea gave up the dead which were in it, and death and Hades gave up the dead which were in them; and they were judged, every one of them according to their deeds.

14 Then death and Hades were thrown into the lake of fire. This is the second death, the lake of fire.

15 And if anyone's name was not found written in the book of life, he was thrown into the lake of fire.

D. God's Wrath is Consistent in Both the Old and New Testaments.

It is common to think of the Old Testament God as mean, harsh, and wrath-filled; and the God of the New Testament as kind, patient, and loving. Neither of these Portraits are representative of Scripture's Teaching on God or His Wrath.

We find immensely fearful Descriptions of the Wrath of God in both the Old and the New Testament. Here are just a few examples:

Jeremiah 30:23&24

23 Behold, the tempest of the Lord! Wrath has gone forth, A sweeping tempest; It will burst on the head of the wicked.

24 The fierce anger of the Lord will not turn back Until He has performed and until He has accomplished The intent of His heart; In the latter days you will understand this.

Nahum 1:2-15

2 A jealous and avenging God is the Lord; The Lord is avenging and wrathful. The Lord takes vengeance on His adversaries, And He reserves wrath for His enemies.

3 The Lord is slow to anger and great in power, And the Lord will by no means leave the guilty unpunished. In whirlwind and storm is His way, And clouds are the dust beneath His feet.

4 He rebukes the sea and makes it dry; He dries up all the rivers. Bashan and Carmel wither; The blossoms of Lebanon wither.

5 Mountains quake because of Him And the hills dissolve; Indeed the earth is upheaved by His presence, The world and all the inhabitants in it.

6 Who can stand before His indignation? Who can endure the burning of His anger? His wrath is poured out like fire And the rocks are broken up by Him.

7 The Lord is good, A stronghold in the day of trouble, And He knows those who take refuge in Him.

8 But with an overflowing flood He will make a complete end of its site, And will pursue His enemies into darkness.

9 Whatever you devise against the Lord, He will make a complete end of it. Distress

will not rise up twice.

10 Like tangled thorns, And like those who are drunken with their drink, They are consumed As stubble completely withered.

11 From you has gone forth One who plotted evil against the Lord, A wicked counselor.

12 Thus says the Lord, "Though they are at full strength and likewise many, Even so, they will be cut off and pass away. Though I have afflicted you, I will afflict you no longer.

13 "So now, I will break his yoke bar from upon you, And I will tear off your shackles."

14 The Lord has issued a command concerning you: "Your name will no longer be perpetuated. I will cut off idol and image From the house of your gods. I will prepare your grave, For you are contemptible."

15 Behold, on the mountains the feet of him who brings good news, Who announces peace! Celebrate your feasts, O Judah; Pay your vows. For never again will the wicked one pass through you; He is cut off completely.

The Revelation 14:17-20

17 And another angel came out of the temple which is in heaven, and he also had a sharp sickle.

18 Then another angel, the one who has power over fire, came out from the altar; and he called with a loud voice to him who had the sharp sickle, saying, "Put in your sharp sickle and gather the clusters from the vine of the earth, because her grapes are ripe."

19 So the angel swung his sickle to the earth and gathered the clusters from the vine of the earth, and threw them into the great wine press of the wrath of God.

20 And the wine press was trodden outside the city, and blood came out from the wine press, up to the horses' bridles, for a distance of two hundred miles.

E. God's Wrath *is* His Love in Action against Sin

WHEREAS:

- God is Love, and God does all things for His Glory (**1John 4:8; Romans 4:8; 11:36**).
- God loves His Glory above all
- God rules the world in such a way that brings Himself maximum Glory

THEREFORE:

- God **MUST** act Justly and judge all Sin by responding with Wrath!

... otherwise God would not be God.

If God did not judge all Sin- He would be agreeing with Sinners that His Glory was not worth defending. So, underneath it all- it is God's Love for His own Glory that motivates/produces/manifests His Wrath against Sin!

It is true that God's Love for His own Glory is a very sobering Reality. But even though God's Love for His own Glory thrills the soul of the Redeemed- it is NOT "*good* News" at all for unrepentant Sinners. In fact- it is the "*worst* News" they could ever get! And that is why **Hebrews 10:31** says:

It is a terrifying thing to fall into the hands of the living God.

E. God's Wrath Defends God's Glory

When we sin- we insult God's Glory. When we turn to Sin; or to things that have been made and are passing away for Comfort and Hope and Joy- we are testifying that God and His Glory aren't enough for us. When we embrace Sin; or when we run away from God; or even when we seek for Safety and Security in what our own Strength can give us- we are rejecting God and His Glory. And there really isn't any way we could belittle God anymore than that.

So, our Sin insults God's Glory- it rejects God; and says that the only way we can be Happy and Satisfied and Content and Fulfilled- is by turning AWAY from God. But what makes that so terrible- is that God is not only the most powerful Being in the Universe- He is also the most- lovely; and the most beautiful; and the most important; and the most rewarding; and the most satisfying Being that could ever be. So, Sin against God and His Glory is a contradiction of the highest Order. It is ridiculous and absurd on a fundamental level- because NOTHING is as Good or Better than God!

So, when we rebel against God- we trample under our feet with disgust the very thing that God loves the MOST- His Glory! And so, God must defend what has been attacked. He must satisfy the "*Debt of Sin*" that has occurred by us rebelling against Him. And He does that by judging the Sin in the Fury of His Wrath and the Sinner- unless he repents.

F. The Knowledge of God's Wrath Encourages Saved People to Modify Their Behavior

Part of what it means to be "Lost"- is that they do NOT fear God.

Romans 3:9-19

9 What then? Are we better than they? Not at all; for we have already charged that both Jews and Greeks are all under sin;

10 as it is written, "THERE IS NONE RIGHTEOUS, NOT EVEN ONE;

11 THERE IS NONE WHO UNDERSTANDS, THERE IS NONE WHO SEEKS FOR GOD;

12 ALL HAVE TURNED ASIDE, TOGETHER THEY HAVE BECOME USELESS; THERE IS NONE WHO DOES GOOD, THERE IS NOT EVEN ONE."

13 "THEIR THROAT IS AN OPEN GRAVE, WITH THEIR TONGUES THEY KEEP DECEIVING," "THE POISON OF ASPS IS UNDER THEIR LIPS";

14 "WHOSE MOUTH IS FULL OF CURSING AND BITTERNESS";

15 "THEIR FEET ARE SWIFT TO SHED BLOOD,

16 DESTRUCTION AND MISERY ARE IN THEIR PATHS,

17 AND THE PATH OF PEACE THEY HAVE NOT KNOWN."

18 "THERE IS NO FEAR OF GOD BEFORE THEIR EYES."

19 Now we know that whatever the Law says, it speaks to those who are under the Law, so that every mouth may be closed and all the world may become accountable to God;

... so, the "*Fear of God*" is best understood- NOT as being scared to death of God- but as a "*Reverential Respect*" of God.

But the "Saved" DO fear God. And they fear Hell; and they fear Judgement. So, the irony of this is that the ONLY people who fear God and eternal Damnation are the ones who will never be judged by God! Because the Saved love God- they want NO part of His Judgment. They

ONLY seek His Approval of ALL they do! And so, this “Reverential Respect” for God and His Wrath *empowers* the Saved to modify their Behavior.

G. God’s Wrath is Satisfied in Jesus Christ.

But even though all of this is true- in the very Center of God’s Wrath- we find the ultimate Good News:

1 Timothy 1:15

It is a trustworthy statement, deserving full acceptance, that Christ Jesus came into the world to save sinners, among whom I am foremost of all.

Romans 3:24-26

24 being justified as a gift by His grace through the redemption which is in Christ Jesus; 25 whom God displayed publicly as a propitiation in His blood through faith. This was to demonstrate His righteousness, because in the forbearance of God He passed over the sins previously committed; 26 for the demonstration, I say, of His righteousness at the present time, so that He would be just and the justifier of the one who has faith in Jesus.

We rejoice that God has done what we could not do! And He alone has done what we didn’t deserve! Charles Wesley rightly exulted in this Good News when he wrote the Hymn that says:

And can it be that I should gain
An interest in the Saviour’s blood?
Died he for me, who caused his pain!
For me, who him to death pursued?
Amazing love! How can it be
That thou, my God, shouldst die for me?

What Happens When We Sin?

When a lost person sins against God- he has “trampled under- foot with disgust”- the Glory of God.

Romans 3:23

for all have sinned and fall short of the glory of God,

The phrase here in English, “fall short” comes from a Greek word (*hustereo*; Strong’s # 5302) which means: *to be behind; to lack; to be inferior; or to come late*. But in other Greek literature that was published and read back in the 1st Century- this term had the idea of: *being so completely disgusted with something that a person would trample it under his feet- with great disgust*.

So, when we sin- we not only *lack* the Glory of God; we not only are *inferior* to God's Glory- but we *despise* it. We walk on it- with disgust as though God's Glory deserves no Honor or Respect!

And when you realize that God loves His Glory MORE than anything else- our Sin is very horrible indeed. Because when lost people sin against God- they are ignoring and belittling and dishonoring what God loves the MOST!

So, how should God respond to that blatant Act of Disrespect? Should God simply *ignore* it? Should God simply chalk it up to "*boys will be boys*"? When you read the Bible- you see how God understands His Own Glory. For example,

Isaiah 42:8

I am the Lord, that is My name; I will not give My glory to another, Nor My praise to graven images.

Isaiah 43:6&7

**6 "I will say to the north, 'Give them up!' And to the south, 'Do not hold them back.' Bring My sons from afar And My daughters from the ends of the earth,
7 Everyone who is called by My name, And whom I have created for My glory, Whom I have formed, even whom I have made."**

Isaiah 48:11

For My own sake, for My own sake, I will act; For how can My name be profaned? And My glory I will not give to another.

... and this is why God said,

Exodus 20:7

You shall not take the name of the Lord your God in vain, for the Lord will not leave him unpunished who takes His name in vain.

God's "Name"; His Reputation; Who He is- is so glorious; so important; so beautiful; so necessary- that to "take" God's Name "in Vain"; for no Reason; for no serious or important Purpose- IS to *marginalize* God and *lower* His Importance in other people's eyes and minds. And that is why the Bible teaches that God is "Jealous".

Exodus 34:12-17

12 "Watch yourself that you make no covenant with the inhabitants of the land into which you are going, or it will become a snare in your midst.

13 "But rather, you are to tear down their altars and smash their sacred pillars and cut down their Asherim

14 —for you shall not worship any other god, for the Lord, whose name is Jealous, is a jealous God—

15 otherwise you might make a covenant with the inhabitants of the land and they would play the harlot with their gods and sacrifice to their gods, and someone might invite you to eat of his sacrifice,

16 and you might take some of his daughters for your sons, and his daughters might play the harlot with their gods and cause your sons also to play the harlot with their gods.
17 “You shall make for yourself no molten gods.

1Corinthians 13:4-8a

4 Love is patient, love is kind and is not jealous; love does not brag and is not arrogant,
5 does not act unbecomingly; it does not seek its own, is not provoked, does not take into account a wrong suffered,
6 does not rejoice in unrighteousness, but rejoices with the truth;
7 bears all things, believes all things, hopes all things, endures all things.
8 Love never fails...

... and in order to comprehend this better- we need to carefully examine both of these Passages.

Here in **Exodus 34:14**- the Bible clearly says that “**God, whose Name is Jealous is a jealous God**”. But then in **1Corinthians 13:4** the Bible also says, “**Love is NOT jealous**”. So, is this a Contradiction? Does this mean that God is not Love or that maybe God is even sinning by being jealous? No, what it means is that God’s Jealousy and ours- are NOT the same. God is sinless and we are “... **flesh, sold into bondage to sin**” (**Romans 7:14b**). So, our Jealousy is fallen and sinful while God’s Jealousy is pure and holy.

God’s Jealousy is based on Who He is (God Almighty) while ours is based on who we are (creatures of the Dust). God’s Jealousy comes from the Fact that, because God is Pure and undefiled- all peoples SHOULD love and want Him; everyone SHOULD worship God and see God as the BEST and the MOST desired Being in the Universe.

What is Sin?

1John 3:4

Everyone who practices sin also practices lawlessness; and sin is lawlessness.

Because God is a perfectly sinless Being (Holy)- He is the MOST loveable; the MOST beautiful; and the MOST important Being of all- He *deserves* all Praise; and ALL Honor; and ALL Glory! He is *entitled* to it! He’s *earned* it! And therefore, God *expects* and *demands* it! It is from the Reality of Who God is- that makes it both Correct and Right to worship Him and a Sin not to.

But we also sin when we live our Lives- as though God has not already spoken and given us the Standard by which we are to submit. Before Jesus came and died and rose again- that “Standard” of how we are to live our Lives- was the Old Testament. But now- the Standard is three Things:

1. Who Jesus *is*
2. What Jesus *said*
3. What Jesus *did*

... and now we read the Old Testament “*through the lens of the New*”.

So, when people sin and *withhold* their Admiration; their Allegiance; their Obedience; and their Adoration of God- God’s Glory is insulted and offended. And that means that, to remain perfectly Righteous, *requires* God to *settle* that Transgression; and to *adjudicate* that

Abomination. And so, out from God's pristine Righteousness- the Wrath of God flows out to the sinning individual. This is what the Apostle meant when he wrote this in **Romans 2:23**:

for all have sinned and fall short of the glory of God,

What is the "Glory of God"?

The "*Glory of God*" is one of the most common phrases in the Language of Believers. We talk about it; we sing about it; we discuss it; and we endeavor to do all things- to it. But what is it? What do we mean when we say, the "*Glory of God*" and how is it different from the "*Holiness of God*" and the "*Righteousness of God*"?

The Holiness of God The *summation* of all of God's Qualities; Characteristics; and Attributes. The Holiness of God is the collection of Characteristics that make God to be God.

The Righteousness of God The perfect "Rightness" of God. God's Perfection

The Glory of God The "Holiness of God"- seen; understood; displayed; or revealed.

So, Sin is NOT limited to the individual visible Acts of Rebellion and Wickedness that we do on a regular Basis. It is MUCH deeper and infinitely MORE profound than that. Sin is also NOT *enjoying* God; it is also NOT *loving* Him who is the MOST loveable. Sin is also *beholding* God in His pristine Glory and then saying, "*No thank You- I'd rather have this*"- pointing to ANYTHING else! And that means that Sin is us *rejecting* God as Who He really is- the MOST *satisfying* Being in the entire Universe. So, that means that Sin is:

- The Glory of God *not* honored.
- The Holiness of God *not* revered.
- The Greatness of God *not* admired.
- The Power of God *not* praised.
- The Truth of God *not* sought.
- The Wisdom of God *not* esteemed.
- The Beauty of God *not* treasured.
- The Goodness of God *not* savored.
- The Faithfulness of God *not* trusted.
- The Promises of God *not* believed.
- The Commandments of God *not* obeyed.
- The Justice of God *not* respected.
- The Wrath of God *not* feared.
- The Grace of God *not* cherished.
- The Presence of God *not* longed for.
- The Person of God *not* loved.

What Is the Deepest Root of Sin?

What Paul wrote here in **Romans 1:18-32** helps us to answer the Question *biblically*:
“*What is Sin? What is the Essence and Root of all sinning?*”

And let’s go for *deepest* Root, first. I want to find out if what has been taught by many in the Past is true when they said,

We humans are so sinful that apart from the Grace of God in Christ we cannot do any Good Works at all

It’s a pressing Question, because we call MUCH of what unbelievers do, “Good”- like when they build Hospitals; and keep the speed limit; and negotiate Peace; and heal Diseases; and feed the Poor; and pay a fair Wage, and on and on. And the Bible itself says that ordinary people- without reference to their Faith- can do “Good Works” in that certain sense.

Romans 13:3

For rulers are not a cause of fear for good behavior, but for evil. Do you want to have no fear of authority? Do what is good and you will have praise from the same;

So, what did the early Fathers of the Faith mean when they said,
“**Unsaved human beings are *incapable* of doing Good Works.**”

... and why do I agree with them?

The most penetrating and *extensive* Treatment of Sin in the Bible is **Romans 1–3**. And even when the word isn’t used, we know that is what Paul is dealing with because, when he comes to summarize it, he says,

Romans 3:9

What then? Are we better than they? Not at all; for we have already charged that both Jews and Greeks are all under sin;

... and he leaves no doubt about his Conclusion in the next few verses:

Romans 3:10-18

**10 As it is written, "THERE IS NONE RIGHTEOUS, NOTE EVEN ONE;
11 THERE IS NONE WHO UNDERSTANDS, THERE IS NONE WHO SEEKS FOR GOD;
12 ALL HAVE TURNED ASIDE, TOGETHER THEY HAVE BECOME USELESS; THERE IS NONE WHO DOES GOOD, THERE IS NOT EVEN ONE."
13 "THEIR THROAT IS AN OPEN GRAVE, WITH THEIR TONGUES THEY KEEP DECEIVING," "THE POISON OF ASPS IS UNDER THEIR LIPS";
14 "WHOSE MOUTH IS FULL OF CURSING AND BITTERNESS";
15 "THEIR FEET ARE SWIFT TO SHED BLOOD,
16 DESTRUCTION AND MISERY ARE IN THEIR PATHS,
17 AND THE PATH OF PEACE THEY HAVE NOT KNOWN."
18 "THERE IS NO FEAR OF GOD BEFORE THEIR EYES."**

... and yet, people deny even the Existence of Hell and eternal Punishment. Why?

If Man is as Sinful; and as Evil; and as “dead to God” as the Apostle wrote here- would that not make Hell- *necessary*? Yes! But because Hell is necessary (because of our Sin)- that also makes Justification by Faith alone- necessary! Because for Paul- it was precisely the “*Essential Sinfulness*” of all Humankind that made a Salvation based on Grace alone; through Faith alone- apart from ANY/ALL human “Works”- necessary!

So, do we really know our own Condition? Do we know what Paul meant by our “Essential Sinfulness”? Do we have a grasp of what it is about ourselves that requires the Death of the God/Man for us to be saved? Do we have any suitable Notion of our own Evil? All of this is somehow proportionate to what it cost to save us.

There is ONE THING that forever rules out the Notion that we can be saved by what we do for ourselves: We are so sinful; so fallen; so Lost- we can’t contribute anything to the Basis of why God accepted us. There are no Good Works anywhere- that are Good enough within unregenerate Humanity. And there never has been- ever since the Fall of Adam and Eve into Sin. That’s how bad our Condition is.

The reason that the Doctrine of Justification as well as the Doctrine of Hell is so despised, maligned, twisted, and misunderstood in our day- is because the modern Church is basically ignorant of two other Truths from the Bible:

1. The Holiness of God
2. The radical Ruination of Man in the Fall

But if we concentrate on those two Truths- we will see the true Nature and Depth and Power and Extent of Sin as well as the “white-hot Pasion” that God has for His own Glory. And by knowing those two Truths- we will always have a correct view of, not only Justification- but also of the Necessity of Hell.

So, based on that- my own Definition of Sin is:

Any Feeling; Thought; Speech; or Action that comes from a heart that does not treasure God above all other things.

... and the Bottom of Sin- the Root of all sinning- is such a heart- a heart that prefers *anything* above God- a heart that does not *treasure* God above all other persons and all other things. And so, God’s Wrath is the adjudication of the Offense against God’s Glory that our Sin has caused.

2. How is God’s Wrath “against” ALL Ungodliness and ALL Unrighteousness?

... or in what Way is God’s Wrath against ALL Ungodliness and ALL Unrighteousness?

And the Answer is found in two Ways:

1. Through Conviction that leads to genuine Repentance and eternal Salvation
2. Through Judgment that leads to eternal Condemnation

For those chosen by God for Salvation (the “Elect”)- God’s Wrath moves toward granting us Conviction of that Sin (godly Sorrow)- which leads to a genuine Repentance; which, in turn leads to eternal Salvation.

2Corinthians 7:8-11

8 For though I caused you sorrow by my letter, I do not regret it; though I did regret it— for I see that that letter caused you sorrow, though only for a while—

9 I now rejoice, not that you were made sorrowful, but that you were made sorrowful to the point of repentance; for you were made sorrowful according to the will of God, so that you might not suffer loss in anything through us.

10 For the sorrow that is according to the will of God produces a repentance without regret, leading to salvation, but the sorrow of the world produces death.

11 For behold what earnestness this very thing, this godly sorrow, has produced in you: what vindication of yourselves, what indignation, what fear, what longing, what zeal, what avenging of wrong! In everything you demonstrated yourselves to be innocent in the matter.

But for those who are NOT chosen- the Wrath of God simply brings God's Judgment down on them in this Life and then, in the next Life- eternal Damnation. And that means that ALL Sin; ALL Offenses against God and against His Glory will be handled in one of two Ways:

1. On the Cross in Salvation
2. In Hell through eternal Damnation

... and there will be no Accounts left outstanding. And this is why the Apostle said this:

Romans 1:18a

For the wrath of God is revealed from heaven against all ungodliness and unrighteousness

...

So, either Jesus will absorb ALL of God's Wrath against our Sins in Salvation- or we will pay the full Price for sinning against an all holy God ourselves in the Lake of Fire! But whether Jesus takes our Sins or not- ALL Unrighteousness and ALL Ungodliness will be addressed.

3. How do people “suppress the Truth in Unrighteousness”?

Romans 1:18

For the wrath of God is revealed from heaven against all ungodliness and unrighteousness of men who suppress the truth in unrighteousness,

... the Apostle tells us *how* in the next 14 verses:

Romans 1:19-32

19 because that which is known about God is evident within them; for God made it evident to them.

20 For since the creation of the world His invisible attributes, His eternal power and divine nature, have been clearly seen, being understood through what has been made, so that they are without excuse.

21 For even though they knew God, they did not honor Him as God or give thanks, but they became futile in their speculations, and their foolish heart was darkened.
22 Professing to be wise, they became fools,
23 and exchanged the glory of the incorruptible God for an image in the form of corruptible man and of birds and four-footed animals and crawling creatures.
24 Therefore God gave them over in the lusts of their hearts to impurity, so that their bodies would be dishonored among them.
25 For they exchanged the truth of God for a lie, and worshiped and served the creature rather than the Creator, who is blessed forever. Amen.
26 For this reason God gave them over to degrading passions; for their women exchanged the natural function for that which is unnatural,
27 and in the same way also the men abandoned the natural function of the woman and burned in their desire toward one another, men with men committing indecent acts and receiving in their own persons the due penalty of their error.
28 And just as they did not see fit to acknowledge God any longer, God gave them over to a depraved mind, to do those things which are not proper,
29 being filled with all unrighteousness, wickedness, greed, evil; full of envy, murder, strife, deceit, malice; they are gossips,
30 slanderers, haters of God, insolent, arrogant, boastful, inventors of evil, disobedient to parents,
31 without understanding, untrustworthy, unloving, unmerciful;
32 and although they know the ordinance of God, that those who practice such things are worthy of death, they not only do the same, but also give hearty approval to those who practice them.

There are three primary Sins that illustrate what it means to “Suppress the Truth in Unrighteousness”

1. Knowing God but not honoring Him as God (v.21)
2. Exchanging the Glory of God for Images (v. 23)
3. Exchanging the Truth of God for a Lie (v. 25)

And God responds to these three Sins with three “*Divine Abandonments*”

1. **Therefore God gave them over in the lusts of their hearts to impurity, so that their bodies would be dishonored among them. (v. 24)**
2. **For this reason God gave them over to degrading passions; for their women exchanged the natural function for that which is unnatural, (v. 26)**
3. **And just as they did not see fit to acknowledge God any longer, God gave them over to a depraved mind, to do those things which are not proper, (v. 28)**

In each Case- we see that “*God gave them over*”. And what God gave them over to was:

1. So that their physical bodies would be “dishonored among them” (v. 24)
2. Women (and Men) exchanged the “natural function” for that which is “unnatural”
3. To a “depraved mind”- so they would believe a Lie and do things that are NOT “proper”

This shows us that Sin always leads to an *ever-declination* of more Sin- that is more heinous than the first. But it is important to realize that when we see people go deeper and deeper into Sin- that is NOT something that God is going to judge them for at some later time. No, that IS the Judgment of God! That IS the Wrath of God! Because when people are going deeper and deeper into their Wickedness- they are testifying that God has ALREADY “turned them over” and is no longer dealing with them. That is what makes this Passage so frightening.

4. What does Verse 19 Teach?

because that which is known about God is evident within them; for God made it evident to them.

As we have discovered, the word, “because” means: “for”; or the “reason for”. So, the Reason that God’s Wrath is poured out “**against all ungodliness and unrighteousness of men who suppress the truth in unrighteousness**” is because these are NOT people who do not know or who do not understand the Truth about God. These are people who DO know the Truth about God but who do not LOVE the Truth about God.

2Thessalonians 2:10b-12

10 ...with all the deception of wickedness for those who perish, because they did not receive the love of the truth so as to be saved.

11 For this reason God will send upon them a deluding influence so that they will believe what is false,

12 in order that they all may be judged who did not believe the truth, but took pleasure in wickedness.

Here the Apostle links “believing the Truth” with “loving the Truth”. So, if a person does NOT believe the Truth- it is because He also doesn’t love the Truth; he doesn’t admire the Truth; he doesn’t see any Value or Importance or Worth in the Truth.

But also notice that “loving the Truth” is a requirement for Salvation:

... they did not receive the love of the truth so as to be saved.

So, Salvation comes as a Result of us *hearing* the Truth; *understanding* the Truth; and then *accepting* the Truth; *embracing* or *loving* the Truth about Jesus and about what He said and what He did and Who He is. And then Salvation is “confirmed”; or proved to be true- by those who say they believe- then striving to *obey* the Truth.

But then look at God’s Response to people who do “**not receive the love of the truth so as to be saved**”:

11 For this reason God will send upon them a deluding influence so that they will believe what is false,

12 in order that they all may be judged who did not believe the truth, but took pleasure in wickedness.

Why is it that many people can become emotionally and morally indignant over things like, Poverty and Exploitation and Prejudice and Abortion and the Infractions of Religious Liberty and the manifold Injustices of Man against Man, and yet feel little, or no, Remorse or Indignation or Outrage that God is Disregarded, Disbelieved, Disobeyed, Dishonored, and thus Belittled, by millions and millions of people in the world? And the answer is: Sin. And that is the ultimate Outrage of the entire Universe. And that is why God is so angry with it and has damned it so severely. Nothing is as Bad and as Destructive and as Evil- as Sin.

Once Paul had made clear what the Essence or the Root of Sin is in **Romans 1–3**, he then went about to show the magnitude of its Power in us- throughout the next several Chapters. For example, Paul speaks of Sin:

- *Reigning* like a King in Death (**Romans 5:21**)
- Holding Dominion like a Lord (**Romans 6:14**)
- *Enslaving* like a Slave-master (**Romans 6:6, 16f, 20**)
- To whom we have been *sold* (**Romans 7:14**)
- As a *Force* that produces other Sins (**Romans 7:8**)
- As a *Power* that seizes the Law and kills (**Romans 7:11**)
- As a hostile occupying *Tenant* that dwells in us (**Romans 7:17, 20**)
- and a *Law* that takes us captive (**Romans 7:23**).

... and the powerful Presence of Sin in us, defines us until we are miraculously born again.

John 3:6

That which is born of the flesh is flesh, and that which is born of the Spirit is spirit.

... and Paul adds,

Romans 7:18

For I know that nothing good dwells in me, that is, in my flesh; for the willing is present in me, but the doing of the good is not.

What we are apart from the New Birth (as a new Creation by the Spirit of God because Christ), is the very “embodiment” of continual Resistance to God.

Romans 8:7

because the mind set on the flesh is hostile toward God; for it does not subject itself to the law of God, for it is not even able to do so,

Now *why* is this true? Why is the “Mind set on the Flesh” *hostile* toward God? Why does it not subject itself to the Law of God and is not able to do so? Because the “Mind set on the Flesh” doesn’t love God and doesn’t *want* to. So, ALL lost people disapprove of God as the supreme Treasure and prefer other things- ANYTHING other than Jesus.

So, you may lay to rest forever the Notion that your Sin is mainly what you “do” or “don’t do”. It’s not mainly what you “do”- it is mainly who you “are”- until you are a new Creature in Christ. And even then, for us who are born of God, it is an ever-present, indwelling Enemy to be put to death every day by the Spirit.

Now as we go further into this Section- we see how “Current” or “Relevant” the Bible is with what is going on in our Day. In fact, Romans is so “up to date” in its Analysis of the human Condition that it almost takes your breath away. Because in this single Passage- we see how God’s Word relates to Theories of “*Naturalistic Evolution*” (Darwinian Evolution); to the entire Issue of “*confused and sinful Sexuality*” (Homosexuality/Transgenderism, etc.); as well as certain sexually transmitted Diseases. We will also see how God’s Word relates to the Insolence and Arrogance and Disrespect of many young people toward their Parents and others in Authority.

And we will see it in the immediately relevant Issue of the contemporary Phenomenon of the “*Spin Doctor*”- the person whose Job is to put his finger into the wind of Public Opinion and decide how to bend the Facts to make them sound appealing, with little or no regard for Truth. The people who live by Polls, not Principle. That is what this Passage is about.

But lest we become Self-righteous- as **Romans 2:1** warns us so powerfully:

Therefore you have no excuse, everyone of you who passes judgment, for in that which you judge another, you condemn yourself; for you who judge practice the same things.

... we should understand this:

EVERYBODY is a “Spin Doctor” by Nature.

... every one of us is “spring-loaded” to put our own Failings in the very “best light”- while, at the same Time- we put the Failings of our Adversaries in the very “worst light”.

We soften our own Sins with mild words; while we skewer others with harsh words. Or worse, we see the Sins of others and are completely blind to our own. And when the Truth of God’s Word hunts us down and corners us- we will dodge and distort and evade and mislead and equivocate and lie. And when that doesn’t work- we will “suppress the truth”- we will shift to blaming and accusing and deflecting — anything to stop the Truth from having its full Effect in our Lives. That’s what **Romans 1:18** is about. So, this Passage is so Relevant it takes your breath away.

All of Us — Not Just Politicians

But we are not talking about Politicians here. We are talking about Humans in general. In other words, this is the way I am- apart from the Work of sovereign Grace in my Life. And this is the way you are- apart from God’s Mercy. It would be fool’s play to turn this Passage into a Commentary on the gutting of Truth in our Government. That Application would be way too small and would let all of us here right off the hook- which is not what Scripture or Teaching is about.

The Issue here is our own Heart and just how WE “suppress the Truth in Unrighteousness.” This Passage not simply about a particular Class of Politicians or a Class of especially “bad” People. This Passage is about all of Humanity. And the Conclusion to what Paul teaches here- comes in **Romans 3:9- 18**:

Romans 3:9-18

9 What then? Are we better than they? Not at all; for we have already charged that both Jews and Greeks are all under sin;

**10 as it is written, "THERE IS NONE RIGHTEOUS, NOT EVEN ONE;
11 THERE IS NONE WHO UNDERSTANDS, THERE IS NONE WHO SEEKS FOR
GOD;
12 ALL HAVE TURNED ASIDE, TOGETHER THEY HAVE BECOME USELESS;
THERE IS NONE WHO DOES GOOD, THERE IS NOT EVEN ONE."
13 "THEIR THROAT IS AN OPEN GRAVE, WITH THEIR TONGUES THEY KEEP
DECEIVING," "THE POISON OF ASPS IS UNDER THEIR LIPS";
14 "WHOSE MOUTH IS FULL OF CURSING AND BITTERNESS";
15 "THEIR FEET ARE SWIFT TO SHED BLOOD,
16 DESTRUCTION AND MISERY ARE IN THEIR PATHS,
17 AND THE PATH OF PEACE THEY HAVE NOT KNOWN."
18 "THERE IS NO FEAR OF GOD BEFORE THEIR EYES."**

... which is NOT describing those “other Bad people”.

This is the natural and normal Condition of ALL of Humanity who has NOT experienced the Miracle of the New Birth.

So, the Issue before us in this Passage- is about how people like us, who are bent from Birth to distort and suppress the Truth, can get free from this Slavery and be saved. It’s all about pointing us back to **Romans 1:16&17**:

**16 For I am not ashamed of the gospel, for it is the power of God for salvation to everyone who believes, to the Jew first and also to the Greek.
17 For in it the righteousness of God is revealed from faith to faith; as it is written, "BUT THE RIGHTEOUS man SHALL LIVE BY FAITH."**

So, here’s the text:

Romans 1:18

For the wrath of God is revealed from heaven against all ungodliness and unrighteousness of men who suppress the truth in unrighteousness,

There it is: “ungodly” and “unrighteous” people- as we ALL are without the Grace of God- they suppress the Truth in Unrighteousness. Now how does that work? What is that like in actual Experience? And what is the Remedy?

So, exactly what “Truth” is being suppressed? And what does it mean that we suppress it “in Unrighteousness”?

What Is the Truth We Suppress?

What is the Truth that ungodly people suppress? The Answer is given in the following verses. Read with me verses 19–21:

19 because that which is known about God is evident within them; for God made it evident to them.

20 For since the creation of the world His invisible attributes, His eternal power and divine nature, have been clearly seen, being understood through what has been made, so that they are without excuse.

21 For even though they knew God, they did not honor Him as God or give thanks, but they became futile in their speculations, and their foolish heart was darkened.

We suppress the Truth in Unrighteousness- because that which is known about God [first Clue: the Truth being suppressed is something “known” about God. [then Paul gets very specific; here is the Truth that is known about God from the created world- two things:

God’s eternal Power
God’s divine Nature

... and Paul said these two things: have been clearly seen, being understood through what has been made, so that they [the ungodly people who are suppressing this Truth] are without Excuse.

Now that means that there is an “Objective Truth” about God that we suppress- His eternal Power and full Deity. But then he told us that there is another “Subjective Truth”- which is the *Response* we are supposed to make or give or have to this Truth about God:

For even though they knew God, they did not honor Him as God or give thanks, but they became futile in their speculations, and their foolish heart was darkened.

... and that is the Response: We should glorify and thank God!

So, here is the Truth that we suppress apart from God’s Grace in our lives:

- There is a God
- He is the Creator of all things and therefore is NOT “a” god; or one of many gods- but THE God!
- And this ONE God is powerful- *more* powerful than everything else- because He made everything else
- And this one, powerful God is “Eternal” because there was nothing *outside* of Himself that could bring Himself into “Being”
- Therefore, we- God’s Creatures- exist to *display* His Glory- and not to *compete* with Him for Glory
- And we must exist in *absolute* Dependence on Him. We do NOT supply God- God supplies us
- And therefore, we are to live in *constant* Gratitude for all this.

That is the Truth that we suppress in Unrighteousness. And this is confirmed in verses 25 and 28:

25 For they exchanged the truth of God for a lie, and worshiped and served the creature rather than the Creator, who is blessed forever. Amen.

28 And just as they did not see fit to acknowledge God any longer, God gave them over to a depraved mind, to do those things which are not proper,

Now notice in verse 25- that the truth that is being “exchanged”; or “gotten rid of”; or “suppressed” is the Truth about God. And the Result of this Exchange- is that these ungodly people “**worshiped and served the creature rather than the Creator, who is blessed forever. Amen.**” And this is the *same* as saying,

“They did not glorify him as God or give thanks to him, but instead glorified the creature and took credit for what was owing only to God.”

... so, they exchanged “*God-worship*” for “*Self-worship*”. Idolatry. The worship of Idols and Images. They suppressed the Truth that God is infinitely Glorious and that we are totally dependent on Him.

Or consider verse 28:

And just as they did not see fit to acknowledge God any longer, God gave them over to a depraved mind, to do those things which are not proper,

Not “*seeing fit to acknowledge God any longer*”- is the same as “*suppressing the Truth.*” God is true, but since the ungodly people don’t want Him in their Knowledge, they will eagerly suppress this Truth. They will “exchange it”; “Distort it”; “Hide it”; “try to change it”; and “run from it”. And the End of those people-is that they will eventually become completely blind to the Truth about God.

And so, “spiritual Blindness” is the point of **Romans 1:21:**

For even though they knew God, they did not honor Him as God or give thanks, but they became futile in their speculations, and their foolish heart was darkened.

... in other words, part of our Condition as Lost people- in suppressing the Truth about God is that we become “Darkened”. You don’t just hold the Truth down because you *don’t* like it- but because you can’t even see it anymore!

This is why so many will say, “*I don’t suppress the Truth of God; I don’t think there is any Truth of God to suppress.*” And Paul would respond to that by saying, “*The only Explanation for such a Stance in this world that God has made is a ‘darkened heart’- ‘spiritual Blindness to Divine Reality.’*”

So, let’s sum up what the Truth is that we suppress. The Truth is that God exists- and He is both Eternal and infinitely Powerful. And this God supplies us with all that we have. Therefore, God is gloriously “Self-sufficient” with no Needs that we can meet. And this Truth is our Reason for existing and why we are so thankful for all He has given us- for the Privilege and the Honor of displaying His Glory by the Way we Think and Feel and Act.

Psalm 50:23

He who offers a sacrifice of thanksgiving honors Me; And to him who orders his way aright I shall show the salvation of God.”

We Get the Blessing, He Gets the Glory

In other words, the Truth is that the Universe is radically “*God-centered*”: it comes from God; and it exists *solely* for the Display of His Glory! And human Life is also supposed to be radically “*God-centered*”- NOT by “working for God” as if He were a very *needy* Deity- but by our being thankful to Him and exulting in the Grace that so much Good comes to us, even amid terrible Suffering.

Please don’t miss the Implication here, because it relates so deeply to the Truth we cherish here at Covenant of Peace. Here is the Truth: there are two great Demands of God on the Lives of all Humans:

1. That we *exult* in God’s Bounty to us (that’s Thankfulness)
2. That we *reflect* or *display* God’s Glory- in, by, and through the Way we live our Lives

So, please don’t miss this. It is right there in verse 21a:

For even though they knew God, they did not honor Him as God or give thanks...

... and this means that God has created a Universe in which we get the Blessings and He gets the Glory. And the Way God gets the Glory is by our exulting in Him as the all-sufficient Giver of all things.

Now some might ask:

“Why did Paul not stress here that the Failure of Mankind is the Failure to glorify God and trust Him? Why the stress on Gratitude and not Faith?”

... and I believe the Reason is that Trust, or Faith, is related to how God will deal with us in the Future.

But “*Natural Revelation*”- what we can learn about God from the created Universe (Nature)- does NOT communicate either clearly or fully- the Promises of God. The Promises of God come to us and are known by us- through the “*Special Revelation*” of Scripture. And that is why Trust or Faith in God’s Promises becomes so central in how we glorify God according to the Scriptures.

Romans 4:18-22

18 In hope against hope he [Abraham] believed, so that he might become a father of many nations according to that which had been spoken, "SO SHALL YOUR DESCENDANTS BE."

19 Without becoming weak in faith he contemplated his own body, now as good as dead since he was about a hundred years old, and the deadness of Sarah's womb;

20 yet, with respect to the promise of God, he did not waver in unbelief but grew strong in faith, giving glory to God,

21 and being fully assured that what God had promised, He was able also to perform.

22 Therefore IT WAS ALSO CREDITED TO HIM AS RIGHTEOUSNESS.

So here is the Truth:

- God exists

- And this God is both Eternal and infinitely Powerful
- And this eternal and powerful God is the Giver of every good Gift
- And therefore, our Reason for “being”; our Purpose for existing- our chief Duty; Privilege; and Honor and Blessing- the End for which we were created; and the Commandment written on every Heart- is to display the Glory of this great God every day; hour by hour; as we live in the Exultation over His Bounty to us.

... and that is the Truth that ungodly people hate and suppress in Unrighteousness!

Suppressing the Truth in Unrighteousness

Why do we do this? The Key is given in the words, “**in unrighteousness.**” Verse 18:

“who suppress the truth in unrighteousness.”

So, why did Paul *not* say in verse 18, “*who suppress Ungodliness in Unrighteousness*”? The Answer is that the Truth being held down IS Godliness. It IS Righteousness. That’s what we have been talking about: Righteousness. Glorifying God and thanking God- that IS Righteousness. It would not mean much to say, “*who suppress Godliness in Unrighteousness.*”

But in the context of Scripture- it means a lot to say, “**who suppress the Truth in Unrighteousness.**” Unrighteousness is “Life orientation” that goes with Ungodliness- with rejecting the Truth of God’s Glory as Central to your Life. So, how does this work? There are several places where we see how it works. Let’s take one from Paul’s 2nd Letter (Epistle) to the Thessalonians and one from the teachings of Jesus.

In **2Thessalonians 2**, Paul is describing the End of the Age and the great Apostasy and Deception that will come on the world in those days. He says that the “lawless one” will come...

... with all the deception of wickedness for those who perish, because they did not receive the love of the truth so as to be saved. (2Thessalonians 2:10)

Please note that Unrighteousness *deceives*- it *suppresses* the Truth. He continues that they are perishing **because they did not receive the love of the truth so as to be saved.**

So, those who are deceived in Unrighteousness do not receive the Love of the Truth. So, they suppress the Truth and evade it. They don’t love it. Why? He continues in verses 11–12:

2Thessalonians 2:11&12

11 For this reason God will send upon them a deluding influence so that they will believe what is false,

12 in order that they all may be judged who did not believe the truth, but took pleasure in wickedness.

So, *why* did they *reject* the Truth; and *suppress* the Truth; and not *love* the Truth? Because they “**took pleasure in wickedness.**” When you love Sin- you simply CANNOT love the Truth. The Truth is too threatening. It threatens to take away your illicit Pleasures. I would venture to say that virtually all Falsehood comes from this: a stronger Affection for the

“Pleasures of Sin”. That is what Unrighteousness is all about: loving Sin *more* than loving God and His Truth.

So, the issue of Truth is an Issue of the Heart way *before* it is an Issue of the Head. When the Heart is in love with “Self-exaltation” and “Independence” and the “Pleasures of Sin”- the Mind will inevitably distort the Truth or suppress it in order to protect the Idols that the Heart has manufactured. Because left to itself- an unconverted Heart manufactures Idols every day. And that is why we need- not merely new Ideas or more Information- but a *new* Heart. And we do NOT need to simply get rid of our Passions; Desires; and Pleasures- those are the things that distinguish us from other created animals. It is what makes us to be “Human”. So, what we need are a brand- new set of Passions; Desires; and Pleasures. And that is what happens in the Miracle of the New Birth!

Please look again at what Jesus Himself said in **John 3:19-21**:

19 This is the judgment, that the Light has come into the world, and men loved the darkness rather than the Light, for their deeds were evil.

20 For everyone who does evil hates the Light, and does not come to the Light for fear that his deeds will be exposed.

21 But he who practices the truth comes to the Light, so that his deeds may be manifested as having been wrought in God."

Here, Jesus gives the very SAME Analysis of our sinful Hearts and WHY they suppress the Truth of God. Jesus said,

This is the judgment, that the Light has come into the world [Truth], and men loved the darkness rather than the Light, for their deeds were evil.

... so, this is a Love-and-Hate Issue.

Lost people don't simply “do” Darkness- they LOVE Darkness. Why? Jesus said it is because “their Deeds are Evil”. And that is simply another Way of saying, “*Those people are Unrighteous*”. And Divine Light and Truth would expose that Unrighteousness- while earthly Darkness conceals it. Therefore, we “suppress the Truth” in order to protect the Ugliness of our sinful Desires. So, we hide in the Darkness.

But Jesus went on in verse 20:

For everyone who does evil hates the Light, and does not come to the Light for fear that his deeds will be exposed.

There it is! Why won't we come to the Light and embrace and love the Truth? Because of Unrighteousness. And in our Lost Condition- we *hate* the Light. So, in our fallen and Unsav- ed Condition- people do NOT merely seek to *avoid* the Light- we aren't “neutral” about the Light. Jesus said we HATE the Light! And because we hate this Divine Light- ALL Lost people seek to *evade* the Truth if they can. But if they can't *evade* it- then they will *twist* the Truth; *distort* it; and give it a Self-justifying *spin*. And that is what it means to “**suppress the Truth**”.

So here is the great Lesson to be learned: the Reason the mind of the Lost evades, twists, distorts, manipulates and suppresses the Truth of God is NOT because they are, somehow, “*mentally* Deficient”- but because they are “*morally* Deficient”. All Lost people suppress the

Light of God's Glory and Power because they genuinely LOVE the Darkness of an "Independence" they *think* they have.

Lost people LOVE their Sins and the seeming Invincibility of their own Self-determination. But in order to Love that Fabrication- they HAVE to "suppress the Truth that God is God and that they are TOTALLY dependent on Him for EVERYTHING!"

And in **Romans 1:18**- the Apostle says this is WHY the Wrath of God is being poured out! This Suppression of the Truth of God's Glory; and Power; and Deity; and Goodness (because of their love Affair with Unrighteousness) makes God Furious! And that should cause every thinking human on earth to tremble with Fear!

So, if the Condition of the Lost is this Bad- is there any Hope for Mankind? Yes! The Hope lies in verses 16&17:

16 For I am not ashamed of the gospel, for it is the power of God for salvation to everyone who believes, to the Jew first and also to the Greek.

17 For in it the righteousness of God is revealed from faith to faith; as it is written, "BUT THE RIGHTEOUS man SHALL LIVE BY FAITH."

... in other words, because we are Unrighteous, and in our Unrighteousness, we suppress the Truth- our only Hope is that the Righteousness that God expects and demands from us- would be freely given to us. How? The spotless Righteousness of Jesus Christ (that He earned by His sinless Life) MUST be imputed (credited) to us- by FAITH ALONE and NOT by our own religious Works! Other than that- we ARE Doomed and we have NO Hope!

2. Verses 20-24- The *First* Exchange

Romans 1:20-24

20 For since the creation of the world His invisible attributes, His eternal power and divine nature, have been clearly seen, being understood through what has been made, so that they are without excuse.

21 For even though they knew God, they did not honor Him as God or give thanks, but they became futile in their speculations, and their foolish heart was darkened.

22 Professing to be wise, they became fools,

23 and exchanged the glory of the incorruptible God for an image in the form of corruptible man and of birds and four-footed animals and crawling creatures.

24 Therefore God gave them over in the lusts of their hearts to impurity, so that their bodies would be dishonored among them.

The first Exchange that sinful people engage in- is the *exchanging* of the Glory of God- for an "*Image*". And the Apostle says here that the "*Image*" that the Glory of God is exchanged for- can be anything such as:

- Man
- Birds
- Animals (with four feet)

- Crawling Creatures (Snakes, Lizards, etc.)

So, what is an “*Image*”? The Dictionary defines an “*Image*” as:

1. A physical Likeness or Representation of a person, animal, or thing, photographed, painted, sculptured, or otherwise made visible.
2. An optical Counterpart or Appearance of an Object, as is produced by Reflection from a Mirror, Refraction by a Lens, or the Passage of luminous Rays through a small Aperture and their Reception on a Surface.

So, from that Definition- we can extrapolate and expand the Definition to include ANYTHING that detracts from; or that minimizes; or that replaces; or substitutes for God. So, an Image could also be:

- Money
- Possessions
- Earthly Power or Authority
- People we love and admire

Now the Bible says that God created Man, “in His Image and in His Likeness”:

Genesis 1:26-31

26 Then God said, “Let Us make man in Our image, according to Our likeness; and let them rule over the fish of the sea and over the birds of the sky and over the cattle and over all the earth, and over every creeping thing that creeps on the earth.”

27 God created man in His own image, in the image of God He created him; male and female He created them.

28 God blessed them; and God said to them, “Be fruitful and multiply, and fill the earth, and subdue it; and rule over the fish of the sea and over the birds of the sky and over every living thing that moves on the earth.”

29 Then God said, “Behold, I have given you every plant yielding seed that is on the surface of all the earth, and every tree which has fruit yielding seed; it shall be food for you;

30 and to every beast of the earth and to every bird of the sky and to every thing that moves on the earth which has life, I have given every green plant for food”; and it was so.

31 God saw all that He had made, and behold, it was very good. And there was evening and there was morning, the sixth day.

So, what does it *mean* for God to have created Man, “in His Image and Likeness”? In order to fully understand WHY it was wrong for Man to exchange the Glory of God for an Image- we MUST first understand what it means for God to have created Man in His Image.

The Uniqueness of Man

The Bible declares that Man was *purposefully* and *determinedly* “made” by God. And that means that Man does *not* exist today due to accidental or random Events that are completely

unrelated to one another.² The Scriptures clearly and repeatedly declare that Man was *created* by God: from the “*dust of the earth*” through a supernatural Miracle in one single “*Evening and Morning*” Division of Time that God called, “*a sixth Day*”. And no other part of the Universe was created like that. So, in every way- Man was *different; distinct; and unique* to everything else in the Universe that God made. And this “*uniqueness of Man*” is illustrated in five major Ways:

1. The Uniqueness of *How* Man was Created
2. The Triune Godhead was Present in Man’s Creation
3. The *Uniqueness* of Man’s “Being”
4. God *Commanded* Man to Subdue and Dominate the Earth
5. God holds Man Accountable

... so, let’s look at each one;

1. The Uniqueness of *How* Man was Created

In the Bible, the “*Day*” *begins* after Sundown and *ends* at the *beginning* of the next Sundown. So, a “*Day*” in the Bible is the 24 hour period of Time that *begins* at “*Evening*” and *ends* at “*Morning*”. So, on a *first* “*Day*”³ God *created* “*Light*”

Genesis 1:3

Then God said, "Let there be light"; and there was light.

... which He did with His spoken Word.

On a *second* “*day*” God *created* “*Heaven*”⁴

Genesis 1:6&8a

6 Then God said, "Let there be an expanse in the midst of the waters, and let it separate the waters from the waters."

8 God called the expanse heaven...

... also by speaking.

On a *third* “*Day*” God *created* the “*Dry land*”; the “*Seas*”; and all “*Vegetation*”

Genesis 1:9; 10a; &11

9 Then God said, "Let the waters below the heavens be gathered into one place, and let the dry land appear"; and it was so.

10 God called the dry land earth, and the gathering of the waters He called seas...

11 Then God said, "Let the earth sprout vegetation, plants yielding seed, *and* fruit trees on the earth bearing fruit after their kind with seed in them"; and it was so.

... also by speaking it into Existence.

On a *fourth* “*Day*” God *created* the Sun, Moon, and Stars

² Darwinian Evolution

³ The Articles, “A” or “The” were NOT in the Original Autographs and could be *interchangeable* as far as our Understanding goes.

⁴ There are at least three “*Heavens*” in the Bible: 1) The Atmosphere around the Earth; 2) What we call, “*Outer-space*”; and 3) The Dwelling Place of God.

Genesis 1:14

Then God said, "Let there be lights in the expanse of the heavens to separate the day from the night, and let them be for signs and for seasons and for days and years;

... again, by His spoken Word.

On a *fifth* "Day" God created fish and birds.

Genesis 1:20

Then God said, "Let the waters teem with swarms of living creatures, and let birds fly above the earth in the open expanse of the heavens."

... also by speaking.

And then on a *sixth* "Day"- *before God created Man*- God created the Land Animals.

Genesis 1:24

Then God said, "Let the earth bring forth living creatures after their kind: cattle and creeping things and beasts of the earth after their kind"; and it was so.

... by speaking them into Existence.

Notice that in every case *except* Man- the things that were created by God came into Being *solely* through His spoken Word. Yet when God created Man- notice that He spoke *first* and said:

"Let Us make man..."

... but then notice how God went about to "make" this Man:

Genesis 1:27

God created man in His own image, in the image of God He created him; male and female He created them.

Genesis 2:7

Then the LORD God formed man of dust from the ground, and breathed into his nostrils the breath of life; and man became a living being.

... which makes Man to be *unique* among all of His Creation.

So, God was more *intimately* involved in Man's Creation than with anything else that He made. God spoke to create Man- yes. But then God also went about to "form" Man from the dust from the ground. And then after God had "formed" this Image- He *breathed* into Man's nostrils- what Moses infallibly called, the "*Breath of Life*"- which is the "*Soul*" (*Spirit*) of Man. And Job speaks quit a bit about the Soul or the Spirit of Man.

Job 4:13-21

**13 "Amid disquieting thoughts from the visions of the night, When deep sleep falls on men,
14 Dread came upon me, and trembling, And made all my bones shake.**

15 "Then a spirit passed by my face; The hair of my flesh bristled up.
16 "It stood still, but I could not discern its appearance; A form was before my eyes; There was silence, then I heard a voice:
17 'Can mankind be just before God? Can a man be pure before his Maker?
18 'He puts no trust even in His servants; And against His angels He charges error.
19 'How much more those who dwell in houses of clay, Whose foundation is in the dust, Who are crushed before the moth!
20 'Between morning and evening they are broken in pieces; Unobserved, they perish forever.
21 'Is not their tent-cord plucked up within them? They die, yet without wisdom.'
Job 6:4
For the arrows of the Almighty are within me, Their poison my spirit drinks; The terrors of God are arrayed against me.

Job 7:9-11

9 "When a cloud vanishes, it is gone, So he who goes down to Sheol does not come up.
10 "He will not return again to his house, Nor will his place know him anymore.
11 "Therefore I will not restrain my mouth; I will speak in the anguish of my spirit, I will complain in the bitterness of my soul.
Job 10:12

You have granted me life and lovingkindness; And Your care has preserved my spirit.

Job 17:1

My spirit is broken, my days are extinguished, The grave is ready for me.

Job 32:7&8

7 "I thought age should speak, And increased years should teach wisdom.
8 "But it is a spirit in man, And the breath of the Almighty gives them understanding.

Job 33:4

The Spirit of God has made me, And the breath of the Almighty gives me life.

So, the *Distinction* by which God made Man was not Accidental nor Arbitrary- but rather shows a very deliberate and wise Effort by God Himself to create Man *differently*- on purpose- from everything else that was made- even the Animals! And this Difference or Distinction or Uniqueness- communicates the Concept of a "*Relationship*" that God *sovereignly* initiated with Man- that *did not then* and *does not now* exist between God and anything else in all of His Creation.

So, from the *Way* in which God made Man- we know that Man is unique; special; different; and set apart from everything else that was created by God.

2. The Triune Godhead was Present in the Creation of Man

When Moses quoted Almighty God in **Genesis 1:26** to say,

"Let Us make man..."

... he used the *plural* form of the noun for “God”. And there are only three possible Reasons for that:

1. It was an accepted Manner in which English Royalty spoke (and wrote) about themselves
2. God was referring to the Angels
3. God was addressing all three Persons of the Trinity (God the Father; God the Son; and God the Holy Spirit)

The Problem with “*Option 1*” is that neither the Grammar of the Hebrew language itself nor the ancient Customs of the Jews follows this Rule. The Problem with “*Option 2*” is that this would suggest that Angels were *also* made in God’s Image- which is taught nowhere in Scripture. And that leaves only “*Option 3*” as an intelligent, reasoned Understanding of this Mystery. And to believe that all three Persons of the Trinity were present in Creation is also confirmed elsewhere in Scripture:

God the Holy Spirit was also there:

Genesis 1:2

The earth was formless and void, and darkness was over the surface of the deep, and the Spirit of God was moving over the surface of the waters.

And God the Son was also present at Creation:

John 1:1-3

1 In the beginning was the Word, and the Word was with God, and the Word was God.

2 He was in the beginning with God.

3 All things came into being through Him, and apart from Him nothing came into being that has come into being.

Colossians 1:16

For by Him (Jesus Christ) all things were created, *both* in the heavens and on earth, visible and invisible, whether thrones or dominions or rulers or authorities — all things have been created through Him and for Him.

To believe that God was referring to all three Persons of the Trinity in this statement about Man’s unique Creation also serves to connect Man’s Relationship with the *entirety* of the Godhead. Again- this is unique to Man- as no other part of Creation has this kind of Attachment to the Fullness of the Trinity.

3. The *Uniqueness* of Man’s “*Being*”

Not only is Man unique in the *Way* that God made him; and in the fact that only Man has a Relationship with all three Persons of the Trinity- but Man is also different from anything else in Creation through the *uniqueness* of his “*Being*”. For example- when God the Father; God the Son; and God the Holy Spirit said,

"Let Us make man..."

... He then went on to say *how* He was going to make Man:

Genesis 1:26b&27

26 ... in Our image, according to Our likeness; and let them rule over the fish of the sea and over the birds of the sky and over the cattle and over all the earth, and over every creeping thing that creeps on the earth."

27 God created man in His own image, in the image of God He created him; male and female He created them.

Nothing else in all of the Inspired Record of Creation was created in the "Image" and "Likeness" of God- except Man. Once again- Man is *unique* in this Truth; and is therefore, said to bear the "*Imago Dei*" (Latin: *The Image/Face of God*). And part of what it actually means when we say that Man was made in God's Image is found in eight Aspects of Man that are completely *unique* to him:

1. Man's "Personality"
2. Man's "Spirituality"
3. Man's Ability to "Love" and "Enjoy" God
4. Man's "Self Determination" or "Will"
5. Man's "Commission to "Subdue" and "Rule Over" the Earth
6. Man's "Immortality"
7. Man's "Behavior" was *always* Restricted
8. God Holds Man Accountable

Let's look at each one briefly.

1. Man's "Personality"

Man was *not* created as a Machine that was simply "programmed" to *respond* to certain stimuli; nor was he created as a mere animal that is "driven" by an unconscious "Instinct". Man was originally created as a full- grown, mature, Adult- who had no sinful Past to be forgiven of; no Childhood; and who did not go through Adolescence. Man was created as a thinking; personal; and self- conscious Creature.

Genesis 2:7

Then the Lord God formed man of dust from the ground, and breathed into his nostrils the breath of life; and man became a living being.

2. Man's "Spirituality"

Unlike anything else in all Creation- Man was created with the very "Image" of the immortal God stamped on his Soul. So, what does that mean since God the Father is "*Immaterial*" meaning He has no physical Body? It *primarily* means that Man is fully a *spiritual* Being like his Creator. So, Man has a Soul- a Spirit- that was *originally* given to him at the Moment God created him.

Genesis 1:26&27

26 Then God said, "Let Us make man in Our image, according to Our likeness; and let them rule over the fish of the sea and over the birds of the sky and over the cattle and over all the earth, and over every creeping thing that creeps on the earth."

27 God created man in His own image, in the image of God He created him; male and female He created them.

3. Man's Ability to "Love" and "Enjoy" God

Unlike the rest of Creation- that carries out God's Will- *unconsciously*- Man was *originally* gifted by God with a real and genuine capacity to *know* God; to *love* God; and to enjoy God- forever. And, of all God's Creation- ONLY Man has the Ability (and Desire) to *fellowship* with God; and to *respond* to God with glad Obedience; Worship; and Love- which allowed Man to *originally* experience the fullness of Joy himself.

Unlike the mountains; stars; galaxies; subatomic particles; or other Land-animals- Man was *originally* given the capacity to truly know and understand *some* important Aspects about the one true living God. But as we seek to grasp that Truth- we must always keep in mind that Man has NEVER known *everything* about God. The "*Finite*" can never fully grasp the "*Infinite*". But Man WAS able to know *enough* about God to alter his Behavior; and submit to Him- *gladly*. Man was also able to receive Instruction and Revelation from God.

Genesis 2:19&20a

19 Out of the ground the Lord God formed every beast of the field and every bird of the sky, and brought them to the man to see what he would call them; and whatever the man called a living creature, that was its name.

20 The man gave names to all the cattle, and to the birds of the sky, and to every beast of the field ...

4. Man's "Self Determination" or "Will"

In the Beginning- *before* the Fall- both Adam and Eve were created by God with a "Will". They were able to *consciously* make Choices that were unhindered and "Free" in the *truest* sense of that word. Before the Fall- Man possessed no internal Lust that had to respond to Temptation- with lawless Acts (Sin). So, in the Beginning Man was two things:

1. He was able to Sin
2. He was able to NOT Sin.⁵

Genesis 3:6

When the woman saw that the tree was good for food, and that it was a delight to the eyes, and that the tree was desirable to make one wise, she took from its fruit and ate; and she gave also to her husband with her, and he ate.

5. Man's Commission to "Subdue" and "Rule Over" the Earth

⁵ We don't know WHY Adam WANTED to sin against God. All we know is that he did. The Bible is silent, however about WHY. We do know that, unlike us, before he sinned- Adam did NOT have a "fallen Nature" that satan could take advantage of- with Temptation.

Unlike any other Animal that God made- Man was given the Authority (and Power) by God to *subdue* the Earth and to “rule over it.”

Genesis 1:26-31

26 Then God said, "Let Us make man in Our image, according to Our likeness; and let them rule over the fish of the sea and over the birds of the sky and over the cattle and over all the earth, and over every creeping thing that creeps on the earth."

27 God created man in His own image, in the image of God He created him; male and female He created them.

28 God blessed them; and God said to them, "Be fruitful and multiply, and fill the earth, and subdue it; and rule over the fish of the sea and over the birds of the sky and over every living thing that moves on the earth."

29 Then God said, "Behold, I have given you every plant yielding seed that is on the surface of all the earth, and every tree which has fruit yielding seed; it shall be food for you;

30 and to every beast of the earth and to every bird of the sky and to every thing that moves on the earth which has life, I have given every green plant for food"; and it was so.

31 God saw all that He had made, and behold, it was very good. And there was evening and there was morning, the sixth day.

... so, God created the world- in such a way- that for the earth to be productive and useful and for it to be able to fulfill God’s Will- Man must subdue it and rule over it. Left to itself- the earth is deadly; unproductive; and inefficient. In order for the planet to be useful to God’s Glory (and Man’s benefit) it must be subdued and governed by Man.

Yet Man’s Authority to “subdue” and to “rule over” the earth was ALWAYS as a “Steward” over that which belonged solely to God- and NEVER as an Owner. Man was also told to “rule over” the Earth in accord with God’s written Instructions (Scripture). So, even BEFORE the Fall- Man was NEVER in complete Authority over *anything*. Man *originally* operated as a happy “Slave” tasked with helping the Earth to function in accord with the Will and Decree of God.

6. Man’s “Immortality”

Man was “*unlike* God” in that he had a precise Beginning (the Moment he was created) but he was “*like* God” in that Man was given an *immortal* “Soul” that *would not* and *could not* die. Originally, this Immortality included his *physical* Body as well. (**Genesis 1:27; Genesis 2:17**)

7. Man’s Behavior was Always *Restricted*

There has never been a time when Man was completely “*Free*” or “*Autonomous*” (Self-ruled). Man has ALWAYS been “*Theonomous*” (God-ruled). So, at no time- before or after the Fall- has Man been the “*Master of my Fate*” or the “*Captain of my Soul*”⁶.

⁶ These two phrases came from the Poem, “*Invictus*”(Latin for “*Unconquered*”) by William Ernest Henley (1849-1903)in 1875 and originally published in 1888.

Such “*absolute* Freedom” is a Myth. Even before the Fall- God *limited* Man. And God assigned him with specific Duties; and *always* restricted his Behavior.

8. God Always Holds Man “Accountable”

Again, unlike anything else that God made- Man is held responsible or accountable by God for what God requires from him. Man is *always* and is *in all ways* fully Responsible for his Actions; his Thoughts; his Intentions; and his Deeds. And because this is true- God *rewards* Man for his willful and joyful Obedience; and *punishes* Man for his rebellious Disobedience.

2Corinthians 5:10

For we must all appear before the judgment seat of Christ, so that each one may be recompensed for his deeds in the body, according to what he has done, whether good or bad.

A Warning About Man and Deity

Even though it is true that Man is *unique* from everything else in Creation; and even though it is also true that God made Man to have a Relationship with Himself- no one should draw the Conclusion that because of this- Man is “*like* God’ in that he is in any way Deity *before* the Fall; *after* the Fall; *after* Salvation; or even in Heaven.

The Bible is crystal clear about this Subject. Man was *never* Deity; and Man *will never be* Deity. Man is *not* “deified” through Salvation in Jesus Christ; and neither will Man become *deified* in Heaven. The indwelling of God the Holy Spirit within Man also does *not* confer upon Man any form of Deity or Divinity.

All Teaching- from any Source- either Historic or Modern- that assigns Deity or Divinity to Man in any way- is Evil; Blasphemous; False; Unbiblical; and Contrary to everything the Bible teaches about both God and Man.

Man is Unique- but not Alone

Although the Bible teaches that Man is *unique*- it *also* teaches that Man is not alone. The Man God created shares a common Purpose with the other elements of God’s Creation.

Psalms 104:31

**Let the glory of the LORD endure forever;
Let the LORD be glad in His works;**

Romans 11:36

**For from Him and through Him and to Him are all things. To Him *be* the glory forever.
Amen.**

Colossians 1:16-20

16 For by Him all things were created, *both* in the heavens and on earth, visible and invisible, whether thrones or dominions or rulers or authorities — all things have been created through Him and for Him.

17 He is before all things, and in Him all things hold together.

18 He is also head of the body, the church; and He is the beginning, the firstborn from the dead, so that He Himself will come to have first place in everything.

19 For it was the *Father's* good pleasure for all the fullness to dwell in Him,

20 and through Him to reconcile all things to Himself, having made peace through the blood of His cross; through Him, *I say*, whether things on earth or things in heaven.

