

**Romans 13: 11-14; "And Do This, Knowing the Time",**  
**A New Year's Sermon Delivered by Pastor Paul Rendall on**  
**January 2nd, 2011, in the Afternoon Worship Service.**

Whenever we come to the beginning of a new year our minds are drawn to think of the passing of time. We have now come into 2011 and it will mean that we will have to get used to signing checks and dating our papers by getting used to writing the different date. Many mistakes may be made until we get used to it. This is a pretty harmless mistake, but here in our text there is something that we need to receive that is of much greater importance for every Christian as we enter into the New Year. It is indeed hard for us to think of how much time passes by in our lives unnoticed by us, and forgotten by us. Whole years and even decades are gone now never to return to us. Everything that we have done or left undone has been written down by our great God, who has expected us to use our time wisely. And the question which should now come to us with some power is; "Have we used our time wisely, or has much of it been frittered away in doing things which have no relation to our eternal state and reward, either for ourselves or for other people around us?" For if we have wasted time, especially as Christians, we must come to understand that this is not a good way to live life. And that is what the Apostle Paul is writing to the Christians at Roman about, here in Chapter 13. He is saying that there are certain things that we should be doing as Christians, "knowing the time". Christians are to be those who need to be paying close attention to the passing of time in relation to the things that they do, and they are not to let it get away from them so that their life has been a waste. You and I may have wasted much time before this, and there is now nothing that we can do about that except to confess it as sin and make a sincere and thoughtful resolution to do better by God's grace. This is what Paul is exhorting us to. But now, knowing the time, it is now "high time to awake out of sleep", Paul says.

What does Paul mean when he says that we should awake out of sleep? I think that it means that The Christian should always be living his life in light of time passing. He should awake out any state of sleep that he has fallen into, concerning its passing, realizing that the Day of Christ is at hand and that he has definite responsibilities to fulfill before that Day arrives. The Day of Christ is the day of our complete salvation; the Day of eternal day when the brightness of Christ's glory and light will shine upon our lives and reveal everything we have lived for. Now is the time of night; the time when things related to the judgment of men and their hearts is not clear to us, or to those around us. This "night" is far spent in the sense that at any time Christ may come for and to us in death. It is far spent in the sense that even the longest life is still short when it is over. We need to slap ourselves awake spiritually with this truth. The object of the Christian is to do His Master's will so that when He comes and asks for an accounting, that the Christian can do it with a clear conscience, knowing that he has sincerely tried to improve upon all that He has been given in terms of grace and truth. When we are

doing this we are awake. When we are not doing this, when we are living as worldlings, thinking that heaven is to be found upon this earth, we are really sleeping spiritually. To awake, is to come to spiritual sensibility that we need to get up and do certain things in relation to Christ and his kingdom in our hearts and in our actions.

So the question that I want to ask is, "What are the definite responsibilities which the Christian should be fulfilling in light of the Day of Christ which is most certainly coming?" "What is it that the Christian should be doing knowing the time?" And the answer coming to us from the text is that the responsibilities that the Christian should awake to, knowing the time, are 3.

**1<sup>st</sup> - He should awake to his responsibility to love his neighbor.**

(verses 8-10)

I take it from the words, "And do this," that it refers back to the immediate verses before it; the verses which talk about "owing no one anything except to love one another." We are to see love as we see all of our debts, as something to be discharged, something to be worked at, something that we owe to people around us. This doesn't mean that we simply love other Christians. We are to love all men, especially those of the household of faith. This verse 11 that we are studying however, shows us that sometimes love can be neglected in our Christian lives; even to the place where we do not see it as our responsibility. But verse 11 also says that it is "high time that we awake out of sleep." We ought to know the time, that now is the time to love one another, not some time down the road when things happen to be going extremely well for us. All the commandments of God are summed up in this saying, namely, 'You shall love your neighbor as yourself.'" Love as it begins in your heart for your neighbor is the spiritual fulfillment of the law. It does no harm to a neighbor. The loving man does not commit adultery in his heart. He does not murder in his heart. He does not think of stealing from his neighbor in his heart. He does not speak that which is not provably true in his heart about his neighbor. He does not covet or desire anything that belongs to his neighbor, first of all, in his heart. It is high time, beloved brethren, that we awake to the fact that sin begins in our heart, and yes indeed, the righteous acts of love begin in our heart before they ever result in any action of the righteous acts love that we do. We must ask ourselves whether we are asleep or whether we are awake to this commandment of love.

This commandment of love is to not only have the attitude of love, but also the actions of love. It is that we think and take action and treat our toward our neighbor as we would want to be treated. We are to think of the real needs of others both materially and spiritually so that they truly benefit from the time that we spend with them and the things that we do with them and for them. Ask yourself now, if you are awake to this? Do you really love people? Do you really think about and care for people? What do you do about it? God takes notice of it, and certainly they will take notice of it. Some of you live in a neighborhood where your next door neighbor is an ornery person. What can you do to show them

kindness and show them that you care? Many of you have relatives that may not at all care for your faith in the Lord Jesus, and they do not want to talk about it with you. But do they know that you love and care about them even though they are not believing in your Jesus? Perhaps they will see the love of God in you. This year, you ought to in love resolve to become a better listener to your husband or wife or anyone who is speaking with you. This is, I believe, a tangible way to show love; to listen, and not to interrupt someone else while they are talking. Show them that respect. It is a form of love in your speech. Be one who does things for other people because you truly care about them. This is surely glorifying to God.

**2ndly- A Christian should awake to his responsibility to walk properly as in the day.** (verses 12 and 13)

In order to do this verse 12 states that the Christian has to cast off the works of darkness and put on the armor of light. To walk properly, the Christian has to be able to see where he is going. He has to stay "walking in the light" in order to stay on the path of righteousness. 1 John 1: 9 says, "If we walk in the light, as He is in the light, we have fellowship with one another; and the blood of Jesus Christ cleanses us from all sin." The works of darkness are the works of sin, the fleshly lusts which lead us towards acting out that sin toward other people around us. They are those works which are not only not pleasing to God, but they are dishonoring to Him and His righteous Being loathes them. All sin is displeasing to God, but especially those works which show that we have not taken into consideration that God is Light, that He is living, and that He is watching and evaluating our lives to give to us according to our works. The darkness and the light are alike to Him in that He can see as well and as clearly in both. But the Christian cannot. The Lord has called us out of darkness and into His marvelous light. It is the light of truth and righteousness. It is the light of grace and the truth of the Bible which leads to good works. Darkness always makes it confusing for us to know how to walk, where to place our feet so that we will not stumble. We cannot see clearly to walk or to do anything. But light is revealing. It drives and dispels the darkness wherever it comes.

The Christian is light in the Lord. And yet the Christian may think that he can dabble in the shadows of sin, or actually wander off the path of righteousness into the darkness and attempt to participate in the unfruitful works of darkness. But in verse 13 Paul warns against this. Of the works of darkness that the Christian may be tempted to do, he says, "Let us walk properly, as in the day, not in revelry and drunkenness, not in lewdness and lust, not in strife and envy...." These are works of darkness. These must be cast off. In Ephesians 5: 8 we find the answer to these temptations to go back into the darkness of sin. It says, "For you were once darkness, but now you are light in the Lord." "Walk as children of light." (For the fruit of the Spirit is in all goodness, righteousness, and truth), finding out what is acceptable to the Lord." "And have no fellowship with the unfruitful works of darkness, but rather expose them." "For it is shameful even to speak of those things which are done by them in secret." "But all things are made manifest by the

light, for whatever makes manifest is light." "Therefore He says: 'Awake, you who sleep, arise from the dead, and Christ will give you light.'" This is perfectly in agreement with our text. The Christian must wake up and not allow himself to be lulled into sin. O reprove yourself, O Christian when you sense that the darkness is coming over your soul and that you are going to sleep on your watch. Pray for the Holy Spirit's help. Turn the light of God's Word on your sin and expose your sin and make it manifest to yourself what it is. Let the light of God's Spirit bring it home to you in all of its awfulness and do not let sin envelope your soul in darkness. It is that abominable thing which God hates. Cry out to God that you will not partake of the unfruitful works of darkness, no matter who is attempting to get you to participate, no matter how great the pull is.

In Matthew 6: 23 and 24 Jesus says, "But if your eye is bad, your whole body will be full of darkness." "If therefore the light that is in you is darkness, how great is that darkness!" The light in you, O Christian, must expose, make manifest and cast out the works of darkness! Is this something that you are doing? It is your solemn responsibility to do so. Do not dodge it, but take up the light of truth as your armor. Christ himself gives you this light. His light will lead you to participate in good works which come from the good things that you are storing up in your soul. Pray that your light will so shine that men will see your good works and will glorify God. Brethren, we cannot let time get away from us in this regard. We must take up the armor of light. Ephesians 5: 15 says, "See then that you walk circumspectly, not as fools but as wise, redeeming the time, because the days are evil." And 1 Thessalonians 5 says, "You are all sons of light and sons of the day." We are not of the night nor of darkness." "Therefore let us not sleep, as others do, but let us watch and be sober." "For those who sleep, sleep at night, and those who get drunk are drunk at night." "But let us who are of the day be sober, putting on the breastplate of faith and love, and as a helmet the hope of salvation." These are the armor of light; our faith hope and love.

**Then 3rdly - The Christian should awake to his responsibility to put on the Lord Jesus Christ.** (verse 14)

"But put on the Lord Jesus Christ, and make no provision for the flesh, to fulfill its lusts." We are instructed what to do both positively and negatively to awake to righteousness. Positively, we are to clothe ourselves with Christ; that is with His imputed righteousness which is a clean and perfect spiritual garment. God is the One who justifies us when we exercise faith in Christ. When we believe in Him we are clothed in His righteousness; we are seen this way by God. But the exhortation is also being made to each Christian to clothe themselves with their Lord Jesus Christ in the way of their being and doing righteousness in the sight of God. It is certainly God the Father who clothes us with the imputed righteousness of Christ. But we as believers have the definite responsibility to "put on" Christ; to clothe ourselves with Him as well. Imputed righteousness is the gift of God, but we must put it on. "He has clothed me with garments of salvation." This is our salvation. But, we must also clothe ourselves with the imparted righteousness of

Christ which is His grace. We are to be strong in the grace of our Lord Jesus Christ. Since He is holy, we must resolve to be holy by His grace. We must clothe ourselves with the zeal of the Lord Jesus to strive against our sin, and make no provision for the flesh to fulfill its lusts. We must strive to go about doing good even as He went about doing good. We must clothe ourselves with humility in order that God not oppose us but rather give us greater grace. When we put on the Lord Jesus Christ we will consciously think of what He was like when He was here upon the earth and we will pray and seek to be like Him.

Negatively, we will make no provision for the flesh, to fulfill its lusts. The flesh is a living entity still in us. Paul is saying here that we need to determine not to supply the remains our corrupt sinful with anything that will satisfy or fulfill its lusts. Let us remember that this corrupt part of us will be utterly destroyed at last, at the day of our death. Why feed it now? Why try to prolong its life by making it a strong part of your being. You will regret it at the last. Only by putting on Christ will this take place. Will you not resolve with me today that you will put on Christ this year and become more like Him by His precious grace. We are heading toward glory and Immanuel's land. Let us live as citizens of this heavenly kingdom.