"The Good Shepherd" John 10:11-21

Introduction: Let's Turn Back In Our Bibles: 1. - John 10 - Where Jesus Gave: - A Beautiful & Meaningful Illustration: - About A Shepherd & His Sheep! 2. And - Through This: - Object Lesson: - Jesus Explained To His Audience: - How It Could Be That: - Some Would Believe In & Follow Him: - Like The Man He Just Healed: - Who Was Born Blind! - And How Others: - Would Not: - Like The Pharisees & Other Jewish Leaders! - Those Who Followed Jesus: - Did So Because: - They Were His Sheep! - But - Those Who Did Not Follow Jesus: - Could Not Because: - They Were Not His Sheep - And: - He Was Not Their Shepherd! Well - In The Verses We Come To: 3. - This Morning - Jesus Continues: - To Explain & Expand On His Illustration: - With Another One Of His: - "I Am" Statements: - That We Find In 10:11! - Where - After Jesus Explained: - How He Was: - The Door For His Sheep! - Here - Jesus Says: - "I Am The Good Shepherd!" 4. Now - In This Statement: - Jesus Identifies Himself: - Much In The Same Way: - As He Did When He Said: - In 10:7 & 9 - "I Am The Door!" - When Jesus Uses The Phrase: - "I Am" - It Is Because He Is: - The Eternal Shepherd! - Because He Possesses The Eternal Nature Of The Same God: - Who Appeared To Moses In The Burning Bush In Exodus 3:14! - When Jesus Calls Himself: - "The Shepherd" - It Is Because He Is: - The Exclusive Shepherd! - That Is - He Is The Only Shepherd: - For Those Who Belong To God In This World: - As His Sheep! - But - Here - Jesus Further Describes Himself As: - "The Good Shepherd" - Which Means That He Is: - The Most Excellent Shepherd! - Because - His Goodness Is Not Just: - An Outward Goodness:

- Which Can Be Known & Experienced By His Sheep!

- But - His Goodness Is:

- An Inner Goodness / Excellence:

Because Of His Nature As God In The Flesh!

- In Luke 18:19 - Jesus Said:

- "None Is Good, Save One, That Is God!"

- And So - Jesus Himself Is Good:

- Because He Is God!

5. And - In The Rest Of The Verses:

- That We Will Look At This Morning:

- Jesus Reveals Just How Good He Is:

- So That His Sheep:

- Might Grow In Their Faith In:

- And In Their Faithfulness To:

- Their Good Shepherd!

- So - Let's Read Together:

- 10:11-21 - Where Jesus Again Says:

- "I Am The Good Shepherd!"

- The Eternal & Exclusive & Most Excellent Shepherd For His Sheep!

- And Its All Because - "The good shepherd giveth his life for the sheep. / But he that is an hireling, and not the shepherd, whose own the sheep are not, seeth the wolf coming, and leaveth the sheep, and fleeth: and the wolf catcheth them, and scattereth the sheep. / The hireling fleeth, because he is an hireling, and careth not for the sheep. / I am the good shepherd, and know my sheep, and am known of mine. / As the Father knoweth me, even so know I the Father: and I lay down my life for the sheep. / And other sheep I have, which are not of this fold: them also I must bring, and they shall hear my voice; and there shall be one fold, and one shepherd. / Therefore doth my Father love me, because I lay down my life, that I might take it again. / No man taketh it from me, but I lay it down of my Father. / There was a division therefore again among the Jews for these sayings. / And many of them said, He hath a devil, and is mad; why hear ye him? / Others said, These are not the words of him that hath a devil. Can a devil open the eyes of the blind?"

6. In These Verses:

- We See Three Great Ways:

- In Which Jesus Shows Us:

- Just How Good Of A Shepherd:

- He Is!

- And - Because Of His Goodness:

- His Sheep - You & Me - As Believers In Christ:

- Can & Should Follow Him:

- More Closely Than:

- We Ever Have Before!

- IE: Before The Days Of GPS - Instead Of Just Giving A Friend From Out Of Town Your Address -

Would Tell Them To Follow You Home! Of Course - This Never Turned Out As Easy As You Thought It Would! Sometimes - Other Cars Would Get Between You - Or - A Stop-Light Would Get In The Way - Or - The One Following Behind Soon Fell Way Behind - Or Lost Altogether!

- When It Comes To The Relationship That:

- The Christian Sheep Have:

- With Christ Their Shepherd:

- We Need To Follow Him & Stay Close To Christ!

- And - You Will:

- When You Remember Just How Good:

- Of A Shepherd Jesus Is!

* And - We Can First See His Goodness In 10:11-13 - Where Jesus Expresses:

1. His Great Care As The Good Shepherd!

- His Great Care & Love:

- For His Sheep!

- Because - When Jesus Says In 10:11b That:

- "The Good Shepherd Giveth His Life For The Sheep!"

- He Reveals That: - He Cares Fully: - For Them! Jesus Cares For His Sheep: - In The Fullest Way Possible! - He Loves You So Much That He Came: - "Giving His Life For The Sheep!" - Now - The Word That Is Translated: - "Life" Here - Is Also Frequently Translated: - "Soul" - And So: - When Jesus Came Into This World - He Came To Offer: - His Entire Life & Even His Very Soul For His Sheep! - And Even Though: - Jesus Had In Mind The: - "Giving Up" Of His Soul & Life: - For Us - Through His Death: - On The Cross! - Jesus Also "Gave His Soul" For Us: - All Throughout His Life: - On This Earth! - This Means That: - Jesus Offered Himself For You: - Continuously! - When Jesus Came: - He Came To Call You To Himself: - Because You Could Not Come To Him Yourself! - When Jesus Came: - He Came To Live The Life: - That You Could Not Live Yourself! - When Jesus Came: - He Came To Face The Enemies: - That You Could Not Face Yourself! - And - When Jesus Came: - He Came - Ultimately - To Die The Death: - That You & I Deserved To Die! - And - Jesus Did All Of This: - "Giving His Life For The Sheep!" - Because He Loves & Cares For You: - Fully! Completely! - But Then - To Further Show His Care: - Jesus Brings Another Character Into His Story! A "Hireling" - Or - A Hired Servant: - That Would Often Be Paid To Watch / Baby-Sit The Sheep! - And - The Difference Between The Care: - Of The Shepherd & The Hireling: - Is Great! Because: - As The Good Shepherd, Jesus Also: - Cares Faithfully: - For His Sheep - Which Is Nothing Like: - The Hired-Hand In 10:12-13: - "But he that is an hireling, and not the shepherd, whose own the sheep are not, seeth the wolf coming, and leaveth the sheep, and fleeth: and the wolf catcheth them, and scattereth the sheep. / The hireling fleeth, because he is an hireling, and careth not for the sheep!" - Now - This Hireling: - Did What He Did: - Simply Because It Was Just A Job For Him! And Because He: - "Careth Not For The Sheep!" - So - Since The Sheep Did Not Belong To Him:

- He Was Not About To:

- Risk His Life For Those Sheep!

- Not Enough Pay In The World! - But - All That The Hireling Was: - The Good Shepherd Is Different! - Even The Opposite! - Because He Does Care For The Sheep! With All Of His Heart & Soul! - So - Though The Hireling: - Was Spineless In His Response: - To The Wolf - "Seeing & Leaving & Fleeing!" - The Good Shepherd: - Would Be Strong & Courageous: - Because He Loves & Cares For His Sheep! - And - Though The Hireling: - Was Selfish In His Response: - Even As The Sheep Were "Siezed & Scattered" By The Wolf! - The Good Shepherd: - Would Be Selfless & Committed: - Because He Loves & Cares For His Sheep! - And This Is Why: - The True Sheep Of Christ: - Can & Ought To Follow Him: - As Close As They Can! - Because Of: - His Great Care & Love: - For You! - A Care That Is: - As Full & As Faithful: - As It Can Be! Infinitely So! - Never Forget: - Just How Much: - The Good Shepherd: - Cares For You! - This Is Something That: - Charles Weigle Grasped When He Penned These Words: - "No One Ever Cared For Me Like Jesus, There's No Other Friend So Kind As He; No One Else Could Take The Sin And Darkness From Me, O How Much He Cared For Me!" - Jesus Is Such A Good Shepherd: - Because Of His Great Care: - For His Sheep! - Now - Follow Him & Stay Close To Christ! * We Can Also See His Goodness In 10:14-15 - Where Jesus Reveals: His Great Connection As The Good Shepherd! - His Great Connection & Relationship: - With His Sheep! - Where Jesus Repeats His Premise: - "I am the good shepherd, and know my sheep, and am known of mine. / As the Father knoweth me, even so know I the Father: and I lay down my life for the sheep!" - And - We Can See That: - The Connection & Relationship That: - Jesus Has With His Sheep Is: - A Close Connection! - When Jesus Says - 10:14: - "I Know My Sheep, And Am Known Of Mine!" - He Describes A Relationship: - That Is Very Close & Personal! - First - Jesus Says: - He Knows His Sheep! - Here - Jesus Is Talking About:

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- A Special Connection With Those Who Believe In & Belong To Him! - Though In Other Places: - In John - We Are Told That: - Jesus Knows Us & What Is In Us In A General Way! - Yet Here - Jesus Is Talking About: - A Special Knowledge: - That Is Based On A Relationship! - IE: "Know" Someone Generally Or Personally! - Jesus Knows You Perfectly! - But Then - Jesus Adds: - "And Am Known Of Mine!" - The Way This Is Put Means That: - Jesus Has Chosen To Reveal Himself To His Sheep: - So That They Can Get To Know Him Better! - So - Even Though Jesus Knows: - His Sheep Perfectly - You Have The Opportunity: - To Get To Know Your Shepherd: - Personally & Progressively! - And - It Is This Close Connection: - With The Sheep: - That Qualifies Jesus To Be: - Their Shepherd! - But - Then - In 10:15: - Jesus Adds - "As the Father knoweth me, even so know I the Father!" - Which Shows: - A Complete Connection: - Between Jesus & His Father! - Of Course - The Knowledge That: - God The Father Has Of His Son: - And - The Knowledge That: - God The Son Has Of His Father: - Is Something That Is Beyond Our Capacity To Understand! - But - Their Knowledge Of Each Other: - Is Both Intimate & Infinite! - Total & Complete! - And - Jesus Connects: - Their Knowledge: - With The Knowledge That Exists: - Between The Shepherd & His Sheep! - This Is How: - Intimate Your Relationship: - Now Is & Can Be: - With Christ! - And - It Is This Complete Connection: - With His Father: - That Qualifies Jesus To Be: - The "Good Shepherd!" - Since Jesus: - Is Good - This Means That: - He Can Do Good! - And - The Best Thing: - That He Could Do Was: - 10:15b - To - "Lay Down His Life For His Sheep!" - This Is How Good: - Jesus Is As: - The Shepherd Of His Sheep! - In The Old Testament: - King David Started Out:

- As A Shepherd! - And - He Was A Strong & Selfless Shepherd! - Nothing Like The Hireling! - Even To The Point That When: - A Lion & A Bear Came & Took A Lamb Out Of His Father's Flock! - 1 Samuel 17:35 - David Killed Them Both: - And Delivered The Lamb Out Of Their Mouths! - What Made David A Good Shepherd: - Was Because He Risked His Life: - In Order To Meet The Physical Need: - Of His Father's Sheep! - However - What Makes Jesus: - Such A Good Shepherd: - Is That He Gave His Life: - In Order To Meet The Spiritual Needs: - Of His Father's Sheep! - So That We Can Have: - A Close & Complete Connection & Relationship With God: - Through Faith & Trust In Jesus! - But - When We Come Next To: - 10:16 - We See That The Connection: - Jesus Has With His Sheep Is: - A Comprehensive Connection! - Because - Jesus Adds: - "And other sheep I have, which are not of this fold: them also I must bring, and they shall hear my voice; and there shall be one fold, and one shepherd!" - The First Sheep-Fold: - Jesus Described - Back In 10:1: - Was The Fold Of: - The Old Covenant, Jewish World! - And - In Spite Of All Of The: - Privileges & Advantages They Had: - Only Some Of The Sheep: - In That Fold: - Were Truly His! - However - Here - He Describes: - Another Sheep-Fold: - Which Can Only Be The Fold Of: - The Gentile World! - But - From This Fold: - He Has Some Sheep: - As Well! - This Is Why - Even Before: - The Apostle Paul Entered The Pagan City Of Corinth - To Start Telling Them: - About The Gospel: - That Jesus Came To Him: - "In The Night By A Vision" - To Tell Him That - "I Have Much People In This City!" - Its Because He Knew Them Already! - Those Gentile Sheep Belonged To Him Even Before They Were Brought To Him! - Though This Was Probably: - A Shocking Statement For Jesus To Make: - In Front Of All Of Those Jews: - It Really Didn't Have To Be! - After All - Wasn't This: - God's Own Promise To The Patriarch Abraham Generations Before? - "In Thy Seed Shall All The Nations Of The Earth Be Blessed!"

- And So - Jesus Came So That:

- All People - Jews & Gentiles Alike:

- Might Find In Him:

- To Be The "Good Shepherd!"

- The "Good Shepherd" Who Would:

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- Come For Them!
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- Call To Them! And Then:

- Conduct / Guide Them:

- To The Safety & Security & Satisfaction Of His Salvation!

- Just As He Described Back In:

- 10:9 - "I am the door: by me if any man enter in, he shall be saved, and shall go in and out, and find pasture!"

- And This Too Is Why:

- You Can & Ought To Follow Christ:

- Just As Closely As You Can!

- Because Of:

- His Great Care:

- For You! And:

- Because Of:

- His Great Connection:

- With You!

- When Jesus Is Your Shepherd:

- Your Relationship With Him:

- Is Close & Complete & Comprehensive!

- And - He Has Already Done:

- All That Is Necessary:

- For You To Follow Him:

- And Grow In Your Relationship With Him!

- So - What Are We Waiting For?

- But Then - From 10:17-18:

- We Can See Just How Good Of A Shepherd Jesus Is - Because Of:

3. His Great Calling As The Good Shepherd!

- His Great Calling:

- For His Sheep!

- 10:17-18 - "Therefore doth my Father love me, because I lay down my life, that I might take it again. / No man taketh it from me, but I lay it down of myself. I have power to lay it down, and I have power to take it again. This commandment have I received of my Father!"

- For The Third & Fourth Time:

- In This Passage:

- Jesus Talks About: - "Laying Down His Life!"

- And - He Keeps Using This Phrase:

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- Because - This Was His Great Calling: - As The Good Shepherd!

- But - This Time:

- He Describes It As The Very Reason:

- For His Father's Love:

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- For Him!
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- Now - This Does Not This Mean That:

- His Fathers Love For Him:

- Was Conditional!

- As If He Was Waiting On Jesus:

- To "Lay Down His Life" For His Sheep!

- Instead - It Means That:

- His Father's Love For Him:

- Was Constant!

- Because - "Laying Down His Life" Was:

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- Their Joint Plan & Purpose:
                                           - From The Very Beginning!
        - And - The Ultimate Calling:
                 - Of Jesus - As The Good Shepherd:
                         - Was To Express God's Everlasting Love:
                                  - For His Sheep!
                 - Even As We Are Told In:
                         - Romans 5:8 - "But God commendeth his love toward us, in that, while we were yet
                         sinners, Christ died for us!"
        - And So - Jesus Is Good:
                 - Because He Came:
                         - To Fulfill His Calling:
- In A Sacrificial Way!
        - This Is What Jesus Means:
                 - When He Says Again & Again:
                          - 10:17 - "I Lay Down My Life!"
        - Now - What Most Sheep Need:
                 - In This World:
                         - Are Living Shepherds!
                                  - Who Will Care For Them & Their Most Vital, Physical Needs:
                                           - Like Protection & Provision & Peace!
        - But - What God's Sheep Needed:
                 - Most In This World:
                         - Was A Shepherd:
                                  - Who Would Die For Them!
                 - And - Through His Death:
                         - Meet The Spiritual Needs:
                                  - Of We Who Have Gone Astray!
        - And This Is:
                 - The Great Calling:
                          - That Jesus Came To Fulfill!
                                  - And - He Did So:
                                           - As The Sacrifice For Our Sins!
                          - And This Is Why:
                                  - He Is Such A Good Shepherd!
                 - But - We Can Also See:
                         - From 10:17 - That Jesus Came:
                                  - To Fulfill His Calling:
- In A Sufficient Way!
        - This Is What Jesus Means:
                 - When He Says:
                         - 10:17 - "That I Might Take It Again!"
        - This Is A Veiled Reference:
                 - To The Resurrection Of Jesus:
                         - Which We Will Celebrate:
                                  - In Just Two Weeks Time!
                 - Because - "It" - Refers To:
                         - His Life & His Soul!
        - If Jesus Could Lay Down His Life:
                 - Of His Own Accord:
                         - Then He Could Take Up His Life:
                                  - By His Own Authority!
                 - Which Is Why Jesus Then Adds:
                         - 10:18a - "No Man Taketh It From Me, But I Lay It Down Of Myself. I Have Power To
                         Lay It Down, and I Have Power To Take It Again!"
                 - And - When Jesus Rose From The Dead:
                          - It Meant That:
                                  - His Sacrifice Was:
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- Complete & Sufficient For The Sins Of His Sheep! - This Too Is Part Of: - The Great Calling: - That Jesus Came To Fulfill! - To Be Raised Back: - To Life - After His Death: - So That He Might Keep: - All Of His Promises To His People! - Promises Like: - John 14:19 - "Because I Live, Ye Shall Live Also!" - And - This Too Is Why: - Jesus Is Such A Good Shepherd! - But - We Then See: - From 10:18b - That Jesus Came: - To Fulfill His Calling: - In A Submissive Way! - Everything He Did: - He Did Because: - "This commandment have I received of my Father!" - Once Again - We Get A Glimpse: - Of The Mysterious Relationship: - Between God The Father & God The Son! - Because - For Their Mutual Glory: - Jesus Christ Submitted Himself: - To The Eternal Will & Commandment Of The Father! - And Yet - Christ's Will: - Was The Same As: - His Father's Will! - No Conflict! No Contradiction! - Only The Desire To: - Manifest The Love & Life Of God: - In This World! - And This Too Is Why: - You Can & Ought To Follow Christ: - As Your Shepherd: - As Close As You Can: - As His Sheep! - Because Of: - His Great Care: - For You! - Because Of: - His Great Connection: - With You! And: - Because Of: - His Great Calling: - For You! - When Jesus Came: - To Fulfill His Calling: - To Save You - Through His Life & Death & Resurrection: - He Did So: - Sacrificially! - Sufficiently! And: - Submissively! - And - All This: - Is What Makes Him: - Such A Good Shepherd!

1. How Will You Respond:

- To His Goodness Today?

- How Closely Are You Following Christ?

- Well - As We Read From:

- 10:19 - Even Then:

- "There was a division therefore again among the Jews for these sayings!"

- These Sayings Of Jesus:

- Often Cause:

- Division & Dissension!

- Even Though They Reveal Him To Be:

- Such A Good Shepherd!

2. From 10:20 - We Can See:

- The Response Of:

- Further Rejection!

- "And many of them said, He hath a devil, and is mad; why hear ye him?"

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- Sadly - This Is Still:
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- The Response Of Many!

- They Refuse To:

- Believe In & Follow Jesus:

- As The Good Shepherd!

- And - They Will Do All They Can:

- To Keep Others From:

- Doing So As Well! And Yet:

3. From 10:21 - We Can See:

- The Response Of:

- Further Reception!

- "Others said, These are not the words of him that hath a devil. Can a devil open the eyes of the blind?"

4. What Will Your Response Be?

- Because Jesus Is:

- Such A Good Shepherd: - Follow Him As Closely: - As You Can!

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