Made in God's Image Genesis 1:26-31 April 20, 2008

I. Introduction

- A. The vital importance of understanding man as the image of God
 - 1. Calvin begins his Institutes with this thought
 - a. first section: Without knowledge of self there is no knowledge of God
 - b. second section: Without knowledge of God there is no knowledge of self
 - 2. to properly understand the doctrines of God, Christ, salvation, etc., you must understand who you are in relationship to the Creator
 - 3. this begins with understanding what it means to be created in the image of God
- B. Impacts our understanding of creation, fall, redemption, and consummation
- II. Created in the image of God
 - A. Mankind the crowning glory of Creation
 - 1. exalted place in the order of creation
 - 2. exalted plan in the order of creation (vv. 26-27)
 - 3. All of creation reflects something of God's glory and character (Ps. 19:1)
 - 4. But men and women do more than reflect something about God they are the image of God
 - B. What it means to be created in the image of God
 - 1. dominion over the rest of creation (vv. 26, 28)
 - a. to work and to keep the garden (2:15)
 - b. naming the creatures (2:19-20)
 - c. all in submission to God, as his stewards (2:16-17)
 - 2. image of the Creator
 - a. multiply and fill the earth (v. 28)
 - b. ordering of the creation (v. 2:19-20)
 - c. rational, moral, free, personal creatures after the image of the Creator
 - 3. men and women made for relationship
 - a. not good that man should be alone (2:18)
 - b. emphasis on creating man male and female (1:27)
 - c. two become one flesh (2:23-24)
 - 4. this need for relationship specially reflected in the communion between God and humans
 - a. his concern for man's loneliness (2:18)
 - b. his provision for man's needs food (2:16-17) and relationship (2:21-22)
 - c. God's special communion with Adam and Eve (2:8-9; Ps. 8:4)
 - 5. even the special importance of the human body
 - a. temptation to limit the image of God to our creative and intellectual capacities
 - b. David understood the human body to be fearfully and wonderfully designed by God (Ps. 139:13-17)
 - c. The incarnation, death, and resurrection of Christ emphasizes the importance of the human body
 - Hebrews 10:3-5 ³ But in these sacrifices there is a reminder of sin every year. ⁴ For it is impossible for the blood of bulls and goats to take away sins. ⁵ Consequently, when Christ came into the world, he said, "Sacrifices and offerings you have not desired, but a body have you prepared for me;
 - d. The glory of the resurrected body

1 Corinthians 15:44, 49 ⁴⁴ It is sown a natural body; it is raised a spiritual body. If there is a natural body, there is also a spiritual body. ⁴⁹ Just as we have borne the image of the man of dust, we shall also bear the image of the man of heaven.

- 6. all of our being is made in the image of God and created to love and glorify God (Dt. 6:5)
- C. The Image of God and the Fall
 - 1. the image tarnished
 - a. dominion frustrated creation rebels (3:17-19)
 - b. creative order disrupted pain in childbirth (3:16)
 - c. relationships with other humans become difficult
 - i. enmity between seed of woman and seed of serpent (3:15)
 - ii. enmity between husband and wife (3:16 and 4:7)
 - d. relationship with God broken (3:23-24)
 - e. body returns to the ground (3:19; esp. 2:17)
 - 2. image tarnished but not erased
 - a. Romans 1:21 ²¹ For although they knew God, they did not honor him as God or give thanks to him, but they became futile in their thinking, and their foolish hearts were darkened.
 - b. Schaeffer, *Death in the City*, 80: "man has known the truth and deliberately turned away from it . . . man is not caught in the wheels of determinism . . . he can influence history for himself and for others"
 - c. Men and women are not robots but were created with the freedom and the ability to subdue creation for the glory of God
- III. Redeemed after the image of God
 - A. God breathes life into us
 - 1. God created man by breathing life into Adam (2:7)
 - 2. By his resurrection, Jesus became life-giving Spirit (I Cor. 15:45)
 - 3. redemption and regeneration = breathing new life into dead corpses (Ezekiel 37)
 - B. New life after the image of God
 - 1. the image of God and knowledge (Col. 3:1-10)
 - a. put off the old self and put on the new self (v. 10)
 - b. how? you have been raised with Christ, and your life is hidden with Christ in God (vv. 1-3)
 - c. how does Paul describe the new self? "renewed in knowledge after the image of its creator" v. 10
 - 2. the image of God and righteousness and holiness (Eph. 4:17-24)
 - a. the context: you have been made alive in Christ (Eph. 2:1-8)
 - b. therefore, put off the old man and put on the new man (vv. 22-24)
 - c. how does Paul describe the new self? "created after the likeness of God in true righteousness and holiness" v. 24
 - d. \rightarrow "be renewed in the spirit of your minds" (v. 23)
 - 3. the image of God, recreated in the redeemed, means that Christians grow in knowledge, righteousness, and holiness after the image of their Creator
 - C. Application
 - 1. dignity of all men and women
 - 2. optimism in the new man
 - 3. anticipation of the glorified man and woman