# The Westminster Shorter Catechism

Q. 5. Are there more Gods than one? 07/22/2020

## Bibliography

- Beeke, Joel R. & Ferguson, Sinclair B. *Reformed Confessions Harmonized*. Baker Books, 1999.
- Calhoun, David. <u>Reformation & Modern Church History: Lesson 18, The Westminster Assembly.</u> Covenant Theological Seminary, 2006.
- Gonzalez, Justo L. <u>The Story of Christianity. Volume 2: The Reformation to the Present Day.</u> HarperSanFranciso, 1985.
- Presbyterian Church in America. <u>The Westminster Confession of Faith and Catechisms</u>. The Christian Education and Publications Committee of the Presbyterian Church in America, 2007.
- Smith, Morton H. *Harmony of the Westminster Confession and Catechisms*. Tolle Lege Press, 2010.
- Ward, Rowland S. <u>A Short Introduction to the Westminster Assembly and its Work</u>. Tulip Publishing, 2019.
- Watson, Thomas. <u>A Body of Divinity</u>. Reformed Church Publications, 2009.

#### Contact

dbcummings@prochristo.com

#### Q&A

Q. 5. Are there more Gods than one?

A. There is but **one** only, the living and true God.

#### In our devotion

"Hear, O Israel: The LORD our God, the LORD is one. You shall love the LORD your God with all your heart and with all your soul and with all your might. And these words that I command you today shall be on your heart. You shall teach them diligently to your children, and shall talk of them when you sit in your house, and when you walk by the way, and when you lie down, and when you rise. You shall bind them as a sign on your hand, and they shall be as frontlets between your eyes. You shall write them on the doorposts of your house and on your gates. (Deuteronomy 6:4-9 ESV)

In His power

Thus says the LORD, the King of Israel and his Redeemer, the LORD of hosts: "I am the first and I am the last; besides me there is no god. (Isaiah 44:6 ESV)

#### In our salvation

Declare and present your case; let them take counsel together! Who told this long ago? Who declared it of old? Was it not I, the LORD? And there is no other god besides me, a righteous God and a Savior; there is none besides me.

"Turn to me and be saved, all the ends of the earth! For I am God, and there is no other. (Isaiah 45:21-22 ESV)

#### In our practice

Therefore, as to the eating of food offered to idols, we know that "an idol has no real existence," and that "there is no God but one." For although there may be so-called gods in heaven or on earth—as indeed there are many "gods" and many "lords"— yet for us there is one God, the Father, from whom are all things and for whom we exist, and one Lord, Jesus Christ, through whom are all things and through whom we exist. (1 Corinthians 8:4-6 ESV)

#### Q&A

Q. 5. Are there more Gods than one?

A. There is but one only, the **living and true** God.

## Living and True

In His authority

But the LORD is the true God; he is the living God and the everlasting King. At his wrath the earth quakes, and the nations cannot endure his indignation. (Jeremiah 10:10 ESV)

## Living and True

#### In His giving eternal life

When Jesus had spoken these words, he lifted up his eyes to heaven, and said, "Father, the hour has come; glorify your Son that the Son may glorify you, since you have given him authority over all flesh, to give eternal life to all whom you have given him. And this is eternal life, that they know you, the only true God, and Jesus Christ whom you have sent. (John 17:3 ESV)

#### In our repentance

For they themselves report concerning us the kind of reception we had among you, and how you turned to God from idols to serve the living and true God ... (1 Thessalonians 1:9 ESV)

## Living and True

In our understanding

And we know that the Son of God has come and has given us understanding, so that we may know him who is true; and we are in him who is true, in his Son Jesus Christ. He is the true God and eternal life. (1 John 5:20 ESV)