## THE WISDOM OF GOD

Ancient Sagacity from the Book of Proverbs



## WISDOM AND JESUS

- Matthew 12:42 The queen of Sheba will also stand up against this generation on judgment day and condemn it, for she came from a distant land to hear the wisdom of Solomon. Now someone greater than Solomon is here—but you refuse to listen.
- **Luke 7:35** But wisdom is shown to be right by the lives of those who follow it. (or "by all her children")
- I Corinthians 1:30-31 For our benefit God made him to be wisdom itself. (Wisdom incarnate)
- Colossians 2:3 In Him lie hidden all the treasures of wisdom and knowledge.
  (as Creator and Redeemer)
- In light of these tie-ins, what do we do with the Wisdom Literature, and particularly of the Book of Proverbs?
- Where is the Gospel in Proverbs? (Gospel-centered?)
  - How can wisdom literature be understood so as not to have a reversion into some kind of moralism?
  - Old Testament wisdom literature is still God's wisdom, yet it is enhanced and made more profound by the work of Jesus Messiah.

## SOME BIG PICTURE STUFF

- Contrary to common impressions, Proverbs is not merely a hodgepodge of moralisms, but an highly imaginative literature.
  - It isn't primarily a set of moral laws that are to be mastered, but rather a mosaic of concrete pictures to cultivate a way of thinking, orientation, sensibilities, creating an atmosphere of maturing wisdom of the heart.
- It paints a picture of a holistic view of life.
- The primary character is *Wisdom*, personified as a woman both in the first 9 chapters (which informs the rest of the book, especially the last chapter).

Wisdom's connection with creation ■ More about observing nature and drawing lessons and less like wanting to teach a lesson and finding an illustration. ■ Wisdom's primary goal To shape the human soul in Truth, Beauty, and Goodness Wisdom is love lived out toward God, humanity, and creation. Wisdom's approach is to get us to fall in love by enticing our desires, moving our will, and enchanting our emotions. **AUTHORSHIP** These are the proverbs of Solomon, David's son, king of Israel. I Kings 4:29-34 ■ Given that the primary authorship is attributed to Solomon, it is surprising that there is little or no reference to: ■ Temple worship/sacrifices Israel's history References to the Law Other contributors: advisors of King Hezekiah (25), Agur (30), King Lemual, Lemuel's mother. <sup>2</sup> Their purpose is to teach people wisdom and discipline, to help them understand the insights of the wise. <sup>3</sup> Their purpose is to teach people to live disciplined and successful lives, to help them do what is right, just, and fair. <sup>4</sup>These proverbs will give insight to the simple, knowledge and discernment to the to the young. <sup>5</sup> Let the wise listen to these proverbs and become even wiser. Let those with understanding receive guidance <sup>6</sup> by exploring the meaning in these proverbs and parables, the words of the wise and their riddles. • Those who can benefit range from the simple to the wise, from the young to the old. We are alerted that this will only come through mental attentiveness and work.